



- Single / Dual Channel 250MS/s waveform generator
- Sine waves to 100MHz and Square to 62.5MHz
- · 16 Bit amplitude resolution
- 1M waveform memory, 2M/4M optional
- 16Vp-p into  $50\Omega$  standard, 20Vp-p into  $50\Omega$  (option 3)
- · Multiple run modes: trigger, timer and trigger delay
- AM, FM, Arbitrary FM, FSK, ASK, (n)PSK, (n)QAM, Frequency Hop, 3D and sweep

250MS/s Single/Dual Channel Arbitrary Waveform Generators

- Powerful sequence generator links and loops segments in user-defined fashion. Stores up to 10 different sequence tables
- 16 Bit LVDS parallel output
- · High resolution 3.8" LCD, color display
- · LAN, USB and GPIB interfaces
- · Multi-Instrument synchronization
- · ArbConnection software for easy waveform creation

Model WW2571/2A, is a single/dual channel frequency agile waveform synthesizer that combines industry leading performance, frequency agility and modulation capability in a stand-alone, bench-type product. Having 1.5Hz to 250MHz clock and 16-bit vertical DAC resolution provides the test stimuli required for the decades to come. It can be used as an arbitrary waveform generator, modulating generator, as well as function and pulse generator.

# 250MS/s Performance

Higher performance test equipment and systems are needed as products which use increasing signal bandwidths are developed. The sample rate generator can be programmed from frequencies as low as 1.5Hz to 250MHz with superior waveform quality and purity. For example, phase noise is typically below 120dB/Hz at 10kHz offset for a 10MHz sine wave.

# **High Speed Function Generator**

Interested in standard functions? There are 10 built-in functions that cover most routine

requirements. These are sine, triangle, square, pulse, ramp, sinx/x, Gaussian, exponential, noise, as well as DC. Sine and square waves can be generated from frequencies as low as  $100\mu$ Hz to frequencies as high as 100MHz. All functions and their respective parameters are accessible via the front panel.

# **Waveform Memory**

Longer waveform memory minimizes test duration by allowing multiple waveforms to be loaded simultaneously and retrieved as needed for the specific test. Each channel comes with 1M points of memory as standard. Optional 2M or 4M memory is available for applications requiring longer memory.

# **Digital Outputs**

16-bits are available as digital patterns from a rear-panel VHDC connector. Output level is LVDS which is efficient and sufficient for high speed digital data transmissions. Digital patterns are built the same way as arbitrary waveforms; thus the immense power of the waveform generator with all its functions and features is harnessed behind this output

turning the WW2571/2A into the most powerful pattern generator in its class.

# **Frequency Agility**

Decrypting radio transmission often employs frequency hopping. The WW2571/2A provides breakthrough technology that allows simulation of 12-bit decrypted code as easy as writing a simple hop table. The frequency hop mode is fast, coherent and provides a great tool for simulating code transmission without losing speed and integrity.

### **Accurate Output**

As standard, the instrument is equipped with an internal frequency reference that has 1ppm accuracy and stability over a period of 1 year. An external frequency reference is provided on the rear panel for applications requiring greater accuracy or stability, supported by the instrument's up to 14 digits resolution from remote.

Memory Segmentation and Sequencing Solving almost every complex application, powerful segmentation and sequencing produce an endless variety of complex



# 250MS/s Single/Dual Channel Arbitrary Waveform Generators

waveforms. The waveform memory can be divided into multiple waveform segments and sequenced in user-selectable fashion to create complex waveforms that have repeatable segments and thus saving precious memory space. Five different advance modes are available for the WW2571/2A series to step through the sequence table, including stepped and mixed advance modes and thus increasing efficiency of the test system. To solve even the toughest application, the products allow generation of up to 10 different sequences, each capable of linking 10k waveform fragments and looping each waveform up to 1M times.

#### **Modulation Capability**

Agility and modulation capabilities open the door to diverse applications. In addition to the capability of generating any shape and style of waveform with the arbitrary waveform generation power, the products can also do standard modulation schemes such as FM, AM, FSK, ASK, (n)PSK, (n)QAM, amplitude and frequency hops, 3D and sweep without sacrificing the power of the instrument control and output run modes.

## **Automated External Self-Calibration**

Normal calibration cycles in the industry range from one to three years where instruments are sent to a service center, opened to allow access to trimmers, calibrated and certified for repeated usage. Leading-edge technology was implemented to allow calibration from any interface, USB, GPIB or LAN. Calibration factors are stored in a flash memory thus eliminating the need to open instrument covers.

Easy to use

Large and user-friendly 3.8" back-lit color LCD display facilitates browsing through menus, updating parameters and displaying detailed and critical information for your waveform output. Combined with numeric keypad, cursor position control and a dial, the front panel controls simplify the often

complex operation of an arbitrary waveform generator.

#### **High Speed Access**

Access speed is an increasingly important requirement for test systems. Included with the instrument is a variety of interfaces: LAN, USB and GPIB so one may select the interface most compatible to individual requirements. Using any of the external interfaces, controlling instrument functions and features as well as downloading waveforms and sequences is fast, time saving and easily tailored to every system regardless if it is just a laptop to instrument or fullfeatured ATE system. IVI drivers and factory support will speed up system integration thus minimizing time-to-market and reduce system development costs significantly.

# Multiple Environments to Write Your Code

Model WW2571/2A comes with a complete set of drivers, allowing you to write your application in various environments such as: Labview, CVI, C++, VB, MATLAB. You may also link the supplied dll to other Windows based API's or, use low level SCPI commands (Standard Commands for Programmable Instruments) to program the instrument, regardless if your application is written for Windows, Linux or Macintosh operating systems.

# Phase Control (WW2571/2A)

In the WW2572A, both channels share a common sample clock, and both channels are triggered from the same source assuring tightly synchronized channel-to-channel timing. Precise control over channel-to-channel phase offset is achieved by allowing control over channel start phase with a resolution down to as small as 1 waveform point. This enables extremely accurate timing or phase dependencies to be studied, such as those found in high speed digital communication systems.

**Multi-Instrument Synchronization** 

Multiple WW2571/2As can be synchronized using a Master-Slave arrangement allowing users to benefit from the same high quality performance in their multi-channels needs.

#### **ArbConnection**

The ArbConnection software provides you with full control of instrument functions, modes and features. ArbConnection is a powerful editorial tool that allows you to easily design any type of waveform. Whether it is the built in wave, pulse or serial data composers, or the built in equation editor with which you can create your own exotic functions, with ArbConnection virtually any application is possible.

# 250MS/s Single/Dual Channel **Arbitrary Waveform Generators**

# **Specification**

# CONFIGURATION

Output Channels 1/2, semi-independent

#### STANDARD WAVEFORMS

Waveforms: Sine, Triangle, Square, Pulse,

Ramp, Sine(x)/x, Gaussian, Exponential, Repetitive Noise

Frequency Range:

100μHz to 100MHz Square, Pulse 100μHz to 62.5MHz All others

100µHz to 31.25MHz

#### SINE

Start Phase: 0-360 Phase Resolution: 0.01

Harmonics Distortion, 3Vp-p (typ.):

DC to 2.5MHz <-55dBc 2.5MHz to 25MHz <-50dBc 25MHz to 40MHz <-40dBc 40MHz to 50MHz <-35dBc 50MHz to 100MHz <-28dBc

Non-Harmonic Distortion: DC to 50MHz <-70dBc 50MHz to 100MHz <-65dBc **Total Harmonic Distortion:** 

DC to 100kHz

# Flatness (1kHz)(typical):

DC to 1MHz 1MHz to 10MHz 3% 10MHz to 25MHz 25MHz to 80MHz 10% 80MHz to 100MHz 15%

# Phase Noise (8 points Sine, Max. SCLK)

100Hz Offset -80dBc/Hz 1kHz Offset -89dBc/Hz 10kHz Offset -92dBc/Hz 100kHz Offset -112dBc/Hz 1MHz Offset -140dBc/Hz

## **TRIANGLE**

Start Phase Range: 0-360°

Phase Resolution: 0.019

Timing Ranges: 0%-99.9% of period

## **SQUARE**

Duty Cycle Range: 0% to 99.9%

**Timing Ranges:** 0%-99.9% of period Rise/Fall Time: <4ns (typ.) Aberration: <5%+10mV

SINC (Sine(x)/x)

"0 Crossings": 4-100

**GAUSSIAN** 

Time Constant: 10-200

### **EXPONENTIAL PULSE**

Time Constant: -100 to 100 DC Range: -8V to 8V, standard -10V to 10V (with option 3)

**PULSE** 

Polarity:

Pulse Mode: Single or double,

> programmable Normal, inverted or complement

Period: 16ns to 1000s Resolution: 4ns Pulse Width: 8ns to 1000s

Rise/Fall Time:

Fast <4ns (typ.) Linear 4ns to 1000s

High Time, Delay &

Double Pulse Delay: 4ns to 1000s

Impedance:

Amplitude Window: 16mVp-p to 16Vp-p(1)

20mVp-p to 20Vp-p (opt. 3) -8V to +7.990V (1) Low Level -10V to +9.990V (opt. 3) -7.990V to +8V (1) High Level -9.990V to +10V (opt. 3)

Double into high impedance

## NOTES:

1. All pulse parameters, except rise and fall times, may be freely programmed within the selected pulse period provided that the ratio between the period and the smallest incremental unit

does not exceed the ratio of 1,000,000 to 1. With the 2M/4M option, the ratio is extended to 2,000,000 (4,000,000) to 1, hence the specifications below do not show maximum limit as each must be computed from the above relationship.

2. Rise and fall times, may be freely programmed provided that the ratio between the rise/fall time and the smallest incremental unit does not exceed the ratio of 100,000 to 1.

3. The sum of all pulse parameters must not exceed the pulse period setting

# HALF-CYCLE WAVEFORMS

Sine, Triangle, Square Function Shape: Frequency Range: 0.01Hz to 1MHz

Phase (Sine/triangle): 0 to 360° Phase Resolution: 0.01° Duty Cycle Range: 0% to 99.9%

Run Modes: Continuous, Triggered

Delay Between Half Cycles (Continuous only): 200ns to 20s Delay Resolution

# ARBITRARY WAVEFORMS

Sample Rate: 1.5S/s to 250MS/s (typ.

300MS/s)

Vertical Resolution: 16 Bits

**Waveform Memory:** 1M points (2M/4M optional)

Min. Segment Size: 16 points Resolution: 4 points No. of Segments: 1 to 10k

# SEQUENCED WAVEFORMS

Operation: Segments may be linked and

> repeated in a user-selectable order to generate extremely long waveforms. Segments are advanced using either a command or a trigger

Multi Sequence: 1 to 10 Selectable

Sequencer Steps: 1 to 4k Segment Duration: 600ns min. Segment Loops: 1 to 1M

## ADVANCE MODES

Stepped:

Automatic: No triggers required to step

from one segment to the next. Sequence is repeated continuously through a preprogrammed sequence table Current segment is sampled continuously, external

trigger advances to next programmed segment.

Single: Current segment is sampled to the end of the segment

including repeats and idles there. Next trigger advances

to next segment

Mixed: Each step of a sequence can be programmed to

advance either: a) automatic Automatic mode), or b) with a trigger (Stepped mode)

Advance Source: External (TRIG IN), internal or

software

# MODULATION

# COMMON CHARACTERISTICS

Carrier Waveform: Sinewave Carrier Frequency: 10Hz to 100MHz

Modulation Source: Internal

Run Modes: Off (Outputs CW), Continuous,

Triggered, Delayed Trigger, Burst, Timer and Gated

Advance Source: Front panel button, Software

commands, TRIG IN

Carrier Idle Mode: On or Off, programmable Marker Position: TTL, Programmable at

selectable frequency



# 250MS/s Single/Dual Channel **Arbitrary Waveform Generators**

# **Specification**

Modulating Shape: Sine, square, triangle, ramp

Modulation Freq.: 10mHz to 100kHz Deviation Range: Up to 50MHz

ARBITRARY FM

Modulating Shape: Arbitrary waveform Modulating SCLK: 1S/s to 2.5MS/s

Freq. Array Size: 4 to 10,000 frequencies

AM

Envelope Freq.: 10mHz to 100kHz

**Envelope Shape:** Sine, square, triangle, ramp

Modulation Depth: 0% to 100%

Baud Rate Range: 1bits/sec to 10Mbits/sec

Data Bits Length: 2 to 4,000

**PSK** 

Carrier Phase: 0 to 360°

Baud Rate Range: 1bits/sec to 10Mbits/sec

Data Bits Length: 2 to 4,000

FREQUENCY HOPPING

Hop Table Size: 2 to 1,000

Dwell Time Mode: Fixed / Programmable per

step

Dwell Time: 200ns to 20s

Time Resolution:

Start/Shift Amp.: 16mVp-p to 16Vpp into  $50\Omega$ Resolution: Maximum amplitude/4096

Baud Rate Range: 1Bits/s to 10MBits/s

Data Bits Length: 2 to 4,000

AMPLITUDE HOPPING

Range: 16mVp-p to 16Vpp into 50Ω Resolution: Maximum amplitude/4096

Dwell Time Mode: Fixed / Programmable per

step

**Dwell Time:** 200ns to 20s

Time Resolution: 20ns

**ARBITRARY 3D** 

Modulating Shape: Arbitrary waveform

Modulating Type: Amplitude CH1, Amplitude CH2, Frequency and Phase

Modulating SCLK: 1S/s to 2.5MS/s

Memory Size:

(n)PSK and (n)QAM

Carrier Frequency: 1Hz to 75MHz Carrier Control: On/Off

Modulation Type: PSK, BPSK, QPSK, OQPSK, PI/4

DQPSK, 8PSK, 16PSK, 16QAM, 64QAM, 256QAM and User

Symbol Rate: 1S/s to 1MS/s Carrier Control: On/Off

Symbol Accuracy: ±(500ns + Carrier Period)

Table Size: 2 to 4096

**SWEEP** 

Sweep Step: Linear or log **Sweep Direction** Sweep Range: 10Hz to 100MHz

Sweep Time: 1us to 40s

**COMMON CHARACTERISTICS** 

FREQUENCY

Resolution:

- Display L1 digits (limited by 1uHz Remote 14 digits (limited by 1µHz)

Accuracy/Stability: Same as reference

ACCURACY REFERENCE CLOCK

Internal 0.0001% (1 ppm TCXO) initial temperature range; 1ppm/°C below 19°C and above 29°C: 1ppm/year aging rate

10MHz TTL, 50% ±2%, or 50Ω

±5% 0dBm (jumper)

**AMPLITUDE** 

External

Range: 16mV to 16Vpp, into 500: Standard

32mV to 32Vpp, into open 7 Option 3 21mV to 20Vpp, into  $50\Omega$ ; 42mV to 32Vpp, into open Z Option 4

16mV to 10Vpp, into  $50\Omega$ ; 32mV to 20Vpp, into open Z

Resolution: 4 digits

Accuracy (1kHz):  $16mV \text{ to } 160mVp-p \pm (1\% + 5mV)$ 

160mV to 1.6Vp-p  $\pm$ (1% + 10mV) 1.6V to 12Vp-p  $\pm(1\% + 70mV)$ 

12V to 16Vp-p +5%

16V to 20Vp-p

**OFFSET** 

Range:

0 to +7 992V into 500 Option 3 0 to  $\pm 9.981$ V, into  $50\Omega$ Option 4 0 to  $\pm 4.992V$ , into  $50\Omega$ 

Resolution:

Accuracy: ±(1%+1% of Amplitude +5mV)

**FILTERS** 

Tvpe:

25MHz or 50MHz 60MHz or 120MHz Elliptic

**OUTPUTS** 

MAIN OUTPUT

Coupling: DC coupled Connector: Front panel BNC

Impedance: 50Ω ±1%

Protection: Short Circuit to Case

Ground, 10s max

SYNC OUTPUT

Connector: Front panel BNC

Level:

Sync Type:

Pulse Arbitrary and Standard waves LCOM Sequence and Burst modes Position: 0 to 1M (2M or 4M optional)

Resolution: 4 points

SAMPLE CLOCK OUTPUT

Connector: Rear panel SMB Level: 400mVp-p

Impedance: 50Ω

**COUPLE OUTPUT** 

Connector: Rear panel SMB

Level:

Impedance: 50 $\Omega$ , terminated to +1.3V

**DIGITAL PATTERN OUTPUTS** 

Connector: Rear panel SCSI-2, 68-pin

VHDC

Pattern Width: 16-bits, differential Source: Channel 1 only

**Output Level:** LVDS

Pattern Length:

Dedicated Memory 1 to 128k

Arbitrary Memory 16 to 1M (2M or 4M optional)

Update Frequency: 100µpps to 250Mpps

**INPUTS** 

TRIGGER INPUT

Connector: Rear panel BNC

Input Impedance: 10kΩ

Polarity: Positive or negative,

selectable Level: +5\/ Sensitivity: 100mV

Damage Level: ±12V Min. Pulse Width: 10ns

**EXTERNAL REFERENCE INPUT** 

Connector: Rear panel SMB

Frequency: Impedance & Level:

Default 10kΩ ±5%, TTL, 50% ±2%

50Ω ±5%, 0dBm Sinewave Option

# 250MS/s Single/Dual Channel

# **Arbitrary Waveform Generators Specification**

# SAMPLE CLOCK INPUT

Rear panel SMB Connector: 300mVp-p to 1Vp-p Input Level: 50k0

Impedance:

1.5Hz to 250MHz Range:

Min. Pulse Width: 4 ns

# **COUPLE INPUT**

Rear panel SMB Connector: Input Level: LVPECL

50 $\Omega$ , terminated to +1.3V Impedance:

Min. Pulse Width:

#### **RUN MODES**

Gated:

Continuous: Free-run output of a

waveform.

Triggered: Upon trigger, outputs one

waveform cycle. Last cycle

always completed. External signal transition enables or disables

generator output. Last cycle

always completed

Burst: Upon trigger, outputs a Dual

or multiple pre-programmed number of waveform cycles from 1 through 1M.

Mixed: First output cycle is initiated by a software trigger.

> Consequent output requires external triggers through the

rear panel TRIG IN

# TRIGGER CHARACTERISTICS

6 SCLK+150ns System Delay: Trigger Delay: [(0; 200ns to 20s)+system

delavì

Trigger Resolution: 20ns Trigger Delay Error: 6 SCLK+150ns

# **EXTERNAL**

Source: Rear panel BNC

Trigger Level: ±5V Resolution: 1mV Input Frequency: DC to 2.5MHz

Min. Pulse Width: 10ns

Positive/Negative, Slope:

selectable

Trigger Jitter: ±1 sample clock period

# **INTERNAL / TIMER**

200ns to 20s Range:

Resolution:

Error: 3 sample clock cycles+20ns

MANUAL

Soft trigger command from Source: the front panel or remote

FREQUENCY COUNTER / TIMER

Frequency, Period, Measurements:

Averaged

Period, Pulse Width &

**Totalize** 

Source: **Trigger Input** Range: 10Hz to 100MHz (typ.120MHz)

Sensitivity: 500mVpp

Accuracy: 1ppm Positive/Negative Slope:

transitions Gate Time: 100µSec to 1 Sec

Input Range: ±5V

Continuous, Hold and **Trigger Modes:** 

Gated

Period Averaged:

Range 10ns to 50ms Resolution 7 digits / Sec

Period and Pulse Width: Range 500ns to 50ms

Resolution 100ns Totalize:  $10^{12}-1$ Range

Led indication Overflow

### INTER-CHANNEL DEPENDENCY (WW2572A)

Separate controls: Output on/off, amplitude,

offset, standard waveforms. user waveforms, user waveform size, sequence

table

Common Controls: Sample clock (Arb).

> frequency (Std), period (Pulse) reference source, trigger modes, trigger advance source, SYNC OUT.

# PHASE OFFSET (LEADING EDGE)

Range: 0 to 1M points, 2M/4M optional

Resolution: 1 point Initial Skew: <1ns Error 1 SCLK

## MULTI-INSTRUMENT SYNCHRONIZATION

Initial Skew: <25 ns + 1 SCLK Waveform Types: Standard, Arbitrary and Sequenced using the automatic sequence advance mode only

Run Modes: Continuous, Triggered, Gated and Counted Burst

## PHASE OFFSET (LEADING EDGE)

Run Mode: Continuous run mode only

Offset Range: 200ns to 20s Resolution: 20ns

#### **GENERAL**

Voltage Range: 85 to 265V Frequency Range: 48 to 63Hz Power Consumption: 60W

Display Type: Color LCD, back-lit Size 3.8" reflective Resolution 320 x 240 pixels,

Interfaces:

1 x rear, USB device, (A **USB** Device

type)

100/10 BASE-T LAN **GPIB** IEEE 488.2 standard interface

Dimensions:

With Feet 212 x 102 x 415mm

(WxHxD)

Without Feet 212 x 88 x 415mm

(WxHxD)

Weight:

Without Package 3.5 Kg Shipping Weight 4Kg

Temperature:

0°C - 50°C Operating -40°C to + 70°C. Storage

**Humidity:** 

11°C - 30°C 85% 31°C - 40°C 75% 41°C - 50°C 45%

Safety: EN61010-1, 2nd revision

Calibration: 1 year

Warranty (1): 5 years standard

# ORDERING INFORMATION

MODEL	DESCRIPTION
WW2571A	250MS/s Single Channel
	Arbitrary Waveform

Generator

DESCRIPTION

WW2572A 250MS/s Dual Channel Arbitrary Waveform

Generator

### **OPTIONS**

Note:

MODEL

Option 1: 2M Memory (per channel) Option 2: 4M Memory (per channel) Option 3: **20Vp-p** into **50**Ω

**ACCESSORIES** 

Sync Cable: Multi-instrument synchronization

19" Single Rack Mounting S-Rack Mount:

Kit

D-Rack Mount: 19" Dual Rack Mounting

Case Kit: **Professional Carrying Bag** 

> Options and Accessories must be specified at the time of your purchase.

<sup>(1)</sup> Standard warranty in India is 1 year.