

# 4.5 GHz Network Node Real-Time Spectrum Analyzer

## NXN-45

### Product Brochure V0.2

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- 9 kHz~4.5 GHz real-time spectrum analyzer
- Integrated 100 kHz-6.3 GHz analog signal generator (option)
- Equipped with preamplifier, DANL: -160 dBm/Hz, residual response: -110 dBm
- 1GHz phase noise: -110 dBc/Hz@10 kHz offset
- Bandwidth: 6.25 MHz, spectrum sweep speed> 69 GHz/s
- Weight: 650 grams (core module) size:167 x117 x28 mm, power consumption: 14 W
- 1000M/100M Ethernet interface
- Build-in multimode GNSS
- Provides 1PPS, latitude and longitude information and timestamp
- Highly compatible API interfaces and SAStudio4 GUI
- Remote master of ARM and x86 processor are supported
- Linux and Windows are supported
- Operating temperatures range from -20 °C/-40 °C to 65 °C (option)
- Built-in OCXO (option) or GNSS disciplined OCXO (option)

NXN-45 Technical Specifications * (typical value)					
Indicator test basis	Hardware Version: R3	API: 0.50.1	FPGA: 0.50.0	MCU: 0.50.2	SAS4: 4.1.50.40
<b>Frequency</b>					
Frequency Range	9 kHz~4.5 GHz				
Initial Frequency Accuracy	<1 ppm, supporting program manual correction				
Reference Clock	Internal or external, program-controlled switching, internal TCXO aging<1 ppm/year, temperature drift≤1 ppm; internal OCXO (option), temperature drift≤0.15 ppm				
Disciplined GNSS	Support external GNSS (option) disciplines and recalculates built-in reference clock				
<b>Spectrum Purity</b>					
SSB Phase Noise	dBc/Hz				
Carrier Frequency	500 MHz	1 GHz	3 GHz	4.5 GHz	
1 kHz	-109.3	-104.4	-96.5	-90.2	
10 kHz	-117.4	-111.3	-100.3	-98.4	
100 kHz	-117.2	-109.3	-98.5	-96.6	
1 MHz	-131.2	-129.5	-124.4	-119.6	
Residual Response	Frequency Range	R.L.=0 dBm	R.L.= -20 dBm	R.L.= -50 dBm	
Spurious Rejection on dBm, RBW =1 kHz	100 kHz~100 MHz	<-85	<-105	<-100	
Positive Peak Detector	100 MHz~4.5 GHz	<-85	<-105	<-120	
Residual Response	100 kHz~100 MHz	<-85	<-95	<-115	
Spurious Rejection off dBm; RBW =1 kHz	100 MHz~4.5 GHz	<-85	<-95	<-100	
Image Frequency Suppression	>90 dBc (spurious rejection on), >35 dBc (spurious rejection off, typical value)				
Local Oscillator Related Spurious	<-65 dBc (Offset Center Frequency +/- (N/M)*125 MHz, N/M = 1,2,3,4,5,...)				
<b>Linearity</b>					
IIP3 (dBm) 2 MHz step -6 dBFs/Tone	1 GHz	3 GHz	4.5 GHz		
R.L.= 20 dBm	48.7	41.8	37.6		
R.L.= 0 dBm	27.6	27.6	24.5		
R.L.= -20 dBm	9.2	8.7	4.6		
R.L.= -50 dBm	-28.1	-26.8	-28.3		
IIP2 (dBm) 2 MHz step -6 dBFs/Tone	1 GHz	2 GHz	3 GHz		
R.L.= 20 dBm	>77	>82	>82		
R.L.= 0 dBm	>77	>77	>77		
R.L.= -20 dBm	>67	>67	>67		
R.L.= -50 dBm	>62	>62	>67		
<b>Signal Processing</b>					
Analysis Bandwidth	Maximum 6.25 MHz, Decimate Factor:1				
IQ Data	7.8125 MSPS Decimate factor: 1,2,4,8,16,32,64,128,256 supported (FPGA)				
Storage Depth	The built-in memory depth is 128 Mbytes Supports continuous and uninterrupted storage when the data generation rate is less than the bus bandwidth, and the storage depth is only limited by the hard disk capacity				
External trigger response	Maximum frequency response 500 times/sec				
Analog IF output	Not supported				
<b>Amplitude</b>					
Maximum safe input power	26 dBm	30 MHz~4.5 GHz the preamplifier off (R.L. ≥ 0 dBm)			

(CW)	10 dBm	100 kHz~30 MHz or preamplifier on (R.L. <0 dBm)				
Maximum DC Voltage	+/-15 VDC					
Display Range	DANL~26 dBm					
Amplitude Accuracy	+/- 1.5 dB					
IF in-band spectrum ripple	+/- 1.75 dB (100 MHz analog IF bandwidth)					
Reference level (R.L.)	-50 dBm~23 dBm					
RF Preamplifiers	Frequency converting bands (frequency $\geq$ 30 MHz) are equipped with preamplifier that can be set as automatically turn on or forcibly turn off					
VSWR	<1.7:1	30 MHz~4.5 GHz (R.L. $\geq$ 10 dBm)				
	<2.0:1	30 MHz~4.5 GHz (R.L. $\geq$ 0 dBm)				
	<2.5:1	30 MHz~4.5 GHz (R.L. $\geq$ -40 dBm)				
Display Average Noise Level (DANL) dBm/Hz RBW=10 kHz RMS detector	Frequency Range		R.L.= 0 dBm (IFGainGrade = 3)	R.L.= -20 dBm (IFGainGrade = 3)		
	9 kHz		<-103.6	<-114.2		
	100 kHz~100 MHz		<-131.3	<-136.3		
	100 MHz~3.0 GHz		<-130.3	<-148.4		
	3.0 GHz~4.5 GHz		<-124.4	<-141.5		
Standard Spectrum Analysis						
Detector	Positive peak, Negative peak, Sampling, Average, RMS, Max Power					
RBW	0.1 Hz~1 MHz					
VBW	0.1 Hz~1 MHz					
Trace Function	Sample, PosPeak, NegPeak, Local average, Maximum hold, Minimum hold, Average					
Data Chart	SAStudio4 software provides regular spectrum, waterfall chart, and historical trace					
Sweep speed - Standard Spectrum Analysis	75.2 GHz/s	FPGA	RBW $\geq$ 250 kHz, B-Nuttall window, spurious rejection: Standard			
	35.2 GHz/s	FPGA	RBW $\geq$ 250 kHz, B-Nuttall window, spurious rejection: Enhanced			
	5.4 GHz/s	FPGA	RBW=30 kHz, B-Nuttall window, spurious rejection: Enhanced			
	2.2 GHz/s	CPU	RBW=1 kHz, B-Nuttall window, spurious rejection: Enhanced			
Detection Analysis/Zero Span						
Highest Time Resolution	128 ns					
Maximum Bandwidth	Analysis 6.25 MHz					
Trace Detection	Positive peak, Negative peak, Sampling, Average, RMS, Max Power					
Real Time Spectrum Analysis						
FFT Analysis	Variable point FFT engine implemented by FPGA. frame rate compression and trace detection are supported. There is strictly no gap and overlap between FFT frames.					
	FFT refresh rate= $10^9 \text{ ns}/(N * D * 128 \text{ ns})$ ; POI = $2*N*D*128 \text{ ns}$					
	N is the number of FFT points (2048,1024,512,256,128,64,32), and D is the decimate factor (1, 2, 4, 8...)					
	Typical Settings		FFT Refresh Rate	POI		
	N = 2048, D = 1		3,814 times/sec	524.288 us		
	N = 32, D = 1		244,140 times/sec	8.192 us		
Real-time Bandwidth	Analysis 6.25 MHz					
Window Function	B-Nuttall, FlatTop					
RBW	920 kHz~3.59 kHz (FlatTop window); 488 kHz~1.90 kHz (B-Nuttall), 9 grades for each window type					
Amplitude Resolution	0.75 dB					
Signal generator ( option)						
Frequency range	100 kHz~6.3 GHz, 10 Hz for each step					
Power range	-50 dBm~0 dBm, 0.25 dB for each step					

VSWR	<2.0:1		30 MHz~6.3 GHz									
Non-harmonic spurs	<-50 dBc											
Harmonic wave	100kHz~30MHz	30MHz~1.6GHz	1.6GHz~3GHz	3GHz~3.2GHz	3GHz~6.3GHz							
Second harmonic	<-10 dBc	<-10 dBc	<-20 dBc	<-20 dBc	<-20 dBc							
Third harmonic and above	<-10 dBc	<-10 dBc	<-20 dBc	<-20 dBc	<-20 dBc							
Signal leakage to receiver	100 kHz~30 MHz		>90 dBc									
	30 MHz~3 GHz		>80 dBc									
	3 GHz~6.3 GHz		>70 dBc									
General												
Input And Output	Power Supply	Type-C (1) PD (QC3.0) 12V 2A or 9V 2A										
	Data	RJ45 1000Mbps x1, 100Mbps x1										
	RF input	SMA (F)(1), Input impedance 50 Ω										
	RF output	SMA (F)(2), Input impedance 50 Ω										
	External reference clock input	MCX (F)(1), amplitude≥1.5Vpp, input impedance 330 Ω										
	External reference clock output	Not support										
	External trigger input	MMCX (F)(1), 3.3V CMOS, input: high impedance										
	External trigger output	MMCX (F)(2), 3.3V CMOS										
	Analog IF Output	Not support										
	GNSS antenna	MMCX (F)(3)										
	4G module antenna	MMCX (F)(4)										
	General USB2.0	Type-C (2)										
Power Consumption	Peak: 14 W, typical: 12 W											
Operating Temperature (ambient temperature/device core temperature )	0~50 °C/0~70 °C (Standard temperature class)											
	-20~65 °C/ -20~85 °C (Extended Temperature Class Option) (plastic enclosure and fan not included)											
	-40~65 °C/ -40~85 °C (Wide Temperature Class Option) (plastic enclosure and fan not included)											
Storage Temperature (ambient temperature)	-20~70 °C											
	-40~85 °C (Extended temperature class and wide temperature options) (plastic enclosure and fan not included)											
Weight and size	Size: 167 x117 x28 mm, weight:650 g (Including protective case and structural fittings, including connector length)											
Accessories	Flash disk×1, USB cable×2, power adaptor×1											

\*The typical values of the indicators are applicable for the following conditions: (1) Start up and warm up for 20 minutes; (2) Ambient temperature 25 °C (core temperature 50 °C); (3) Standard sweep mode-Spurious rejection on; (4) 6.25 MHz analysis bandwidth and IFGainGrade=3; (5) The user shall provide the necessary heat dissipation conditions to ensure that the ambient temperature and the core temperature of the equipment are within the rated range at the same time.

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Code name	Option	Explanation
01	Built-in OCXO reference clock (hardware)	Providing a reference clock with better stability than the standard configuration, with a temperature drift of <0.15ppm, increasing the overall power consumption by 0.8 W
05	Build-in GNSS disciplined OCXO reference clock (hardware opt.)	Providing GNSS disciplined reference clock and 1PPS, increasing the overall power consumption by 1.1W.
06	Build-in premium GNSS (hardware opt.)	Providing improved positioning and timing capabilities.
09	Build in 4G data module (hardware opt.)	Providing the physical connection to the 4G connection
20	Extended temperature class (hardware opt.)	-20~65 °C/-20~85 °C(Extended temperature class opt.)
21	Wide temperature class (hardware opt.)	-40~65 °C/-40~85 °C(Wide temperature class opt.)

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