# Keysight Technologies Digital Multimeters 34460A, 34461A, 34465A (6½ digit), 34470A (7½ digit)

Data Sheet



Truevolt DMMs for your next generation of insights



## Keysight's NEW Truevolt Digital Multimeters (DMMs) offer a full range of measurement capabilities and price points with higher levels of accuracy, speed, and resolution.

## Get more insight quickly

Truevolt DMM's graphical capabilities such as trend and histogram charts offer more insights quickly. Both models also provide a data logging mode for easier trend analysis and a digitizing mode for capturing transients.

## Measure low-power devices

The ability to measure very low current, 1  $\mu$ A range with pA resolution, allows you to make measurements on very low power devices.

## Maintain calibrated measurements

Auto calibration allows you to compensate for temperature drift so you can maintain measurement accuracy throughout your workday.



The bright, 4.3" high-resolution monitor is a prominent feature of Keysight's Truevolt DMM family.

## Overview of Keysight Truevolt Digital Multimeters

Key specifications	34460A	34461A	34465A	34470A
Digits of resolution	6½	61⁄2	6½	7½
Basic DCV accuracy	75 ppm	35 ppm	30 ppm	16 ppm
Max reading rate	300 rdgs/s	1,000 rdgs/s	5,000 rdgs/s std 50,000 rdgs/s opt	5,000 rdgs/s std 50,000 rdgs/s opt
Memory	1,000 rdgs	10,000 rdgs	50,000 rdgs std 2 million rdgs opt	50,000 rdgs std 2 million rdgs opt
Measurements				
DCV, ACV	100 mV to 1,000 V	100 mV to 1,000 V	100 mV to 1,000 V	100 mV to 1,000 V
DCI	100 µA to 3 A	100 µA to 10 A	1 μA to 10 A	1 μA to 10 A
ACI	100 µA to 3 A	100 µA to 10 A	100 µA to 10 A	100 µA to 10 A
2- and 4-wire resistance	100 Ω to 100 MΩ	100 Ω to 100 MΩ	100 Ω to 1,000 MΩ	100 Ω to 1,000 MΩ
Continuity, diode	Y, 5 V	Y, 5 V	Y, 5 V	Y, 5 V
Frequency, period	3 Hz to 300 kHz	3 Hz to 300 kHz	3 Hz to 300 kHz	3 Hz to 300 kHz
Temperature	RTD/PT100, thermistor	RTD/PT100, thermistor	RTD/PT100, thermistor, thermocouples	RTD/PT100, thermistor, thermocouples
Capacitance	1.0 nF to 100.0 μF	1.0 nF to 100.0 μF	1.0 nF to 100.0 μF	1.0 nF to 100.0 μF
Dual line display	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Display	Color, graphical	Color, graphical	Color, graphical	Color, graphical
Statistical graphics	Histogram, bar chart	Histogram, bar chart, trend chart	Histogram, bar chart, trend chart	Histogram, bar chart, trend chart
Rear input terminals	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
IO interface				
USB	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
LAN/LXI Core	Optional	Yes	Yes	Yes
GPIB	Optional	Optional	Optional	Optional

Bar meter mode provides the number display along with an analog meter to provide a visual view of your measurements.

0.030 6mvdc

-220µ 950µ

Histogram mode gives you a statistical view of your measurements.





Truevolt

# Measure with Unquestioned Truevolt Confidence

# Worry about the quality of your design, not the quality of your measurements

In a rack or on a bench real-world signals are never flat. They have some level of AC signal riding on top from power line noise, other environmental noise, or injected current from the meter itself. How well your meter deals with these extraneous factors and eliminates them from the true measurement makes a big difference to your accuracy. Behind the scenes, Keysight's Truevolt technology accounts for measurement errors created by these real-world factors so you can be confident in your measurements and it is only available on Keysight DMMs.

Truevolt technology starts with an analog-to-digital converter that enables a patented metrology-grade architecture. Using this architecture, Keysight delivers a good balance of measurement resolution, linearity, accuracy, and speed at a value price, all derived and guaranteed per ISO/IEC 17025 industry standards.





## BenchVue Software

## Data capture simplied. Click. Capture. Done.

BenchVue software for the PC makes it simple to connect, control, capture and view Keysight's DMMs simultaneously with other Keysight bench instruments with no additional programming.

- Visualize multiple measurements simultaneously
- Easily log data, screen shots and system state
- Rapidly prototype custom test sequences
- Recall past state of your bench to replicate results
- Export measurement data in desired format fast
- Quickly access manuals, drivers, FAQs and videos
- Monitor and control bench from mobile devices

The Digital Multimeter App within BenchVue enables control of digital multimeters to visualize measurements, perform data logging <sup>1</sup> and annotate captured data (included in model BV0000A). Upgrading to the Pro version (model #BV0001A) provides histograms, digitizer capability and unrestricted data logging with limit checking and alerts.

# Benefit from a new perspective by visualizing multiple DMM's at the same time

- Display single measurements, charts, tables, or histograms from a single instrument or multiple DMMs simultaneously to correlate trends you might otherwise miss.

# Record measurements and export results in a few clicks

 Log and export data quickly to popular tools such as Microsoft Excel, Microsoft Word and MATLAB for documentation or further analysis.

## Access and control tests on your DMM remotely

- With the companion BenchVue Mobile app, monitor and respond to long-running tests from anywhere.

Download BenchVue software at no cost today www.keysight.com/find/benchvue



Figure 1. See your measurements across instruments in one place to quickly correlate measurement activities and obtain actionable insights.







Figure 2. BenchVue enables control of your DMM to data log and visualize measurements in a wide array of display options.

## Measure with Unquestioned Truevolt Confidence

## What Truevolt technology means to you: You can measure your real-world signals, not instrument error

**Noise and injected current:** Keysight Truevolt DMMs contribute less than 30% of the injected current than alternatives. Compared to some lower cost alternatives, Truevolt DMMs offer almost 100% less noise.



**Input bias current:** Ideally, no current flows into the measurement terminals of your DMM. In real measurement situations, there are always input currents creating additional measurement errors. Truevolt DMMs take care of input bias current. Some alternative DMMs offer 20% to infinitely poorer performance (some are too noisy to measure).



**Digital AC rms measurements:** For meters in this class, only Keysight uses digital direct sampling techniques to make AC rms measurements. This results in a true rms calculation technique that avoids the slower response of analog RMS converters used in all other vendor's 6½ digit DMMs. This allows for crest factors up to 10 without additional error terms. This is a unique, patented technique – only used by Keysight.



# You can measure your real-world signals with confidence

All Truevolt DMM specifications are tested and guaranteed for compliance with ISO/ IEC 17025 standards so you can prove the effectiveness of your lab or production line's quality management system. Many lower-cost DMMs in this class do not carry a guarantee of their measurement specifications.



# You can take advantage of expanded measurement functionality

Compared to the 34401A DMM, Truevolt DMMs offer expanded current ranges from 100  $\mu A$  to 10 A. We have also added a temperature measurement function (RTD/PT100, 5 k $\Omega$  thermistor). Additionally, diode measurement capability has been expanded to allow a larger full-scale voltage to be measured (5 V) to enable the measurement of more diode types such as LEDs.

DC Current	• Auto Trigger	
+1(	0.000	25
Fixed 10A		ADC
Terminals 3A 10A	Aperture Auto Zero 10 PLC Off On	

## Move to The Next-Generation 34401A DMM with 100% Assurance

## Migrate with confidence: Everything you depend on with the 34401A and more

Like most 34401A DMM owners, you rely on your DMM and you trust the answers it gives you. Now, with the Keysight Truevolt 34461A DMM, you can get all of the advantages of the 34401A and more. Now you can get faster answers and have even more confidence in your results. The best news of all? You can migrate from the 34401A to the 34461A without a hassle. No need to rewrite your software programs or spend hours learning a brand-new, complicated interface.

Use your existing programs: The 34461A DMM is the industry's only 100% dropin, SCPI-compatible replacement for the 34401A DMM. Other DMMs may claim 34401A SCPI compatibility, but only a subset of SCPI commands are implemented.

**No long learning curve:** The Truevolt DMMs were designed by the same team that created the 34401A. The team kept 34401A measurements, reliability and familiarity in mind as they created the Truevolt family of DMMs. So you can use it without spending hours learning how. The 34461A represents everything you have known and trusted with your Keysight DMM measurements for decades – it just keeps getting stronger.

For more information visit: www.keysight.com/find/34401Amigration

Migration Q&A	QUESTION	ANSWER
Program compatibility	Will my existing programs still work if I switch to the 34461A?	YES
Measurements	Will I have the same performance so it doesn't affect the results on my line?	YES
Cost	Will it cost the same to buy, use, maintain, and repair?	YES (and potentially less since the DMMs now include a 3-year standard warranty)
Reliability	My 34401A never breaks. Are the Truevolt DMMs going to be as good?	YES That's why we can offer a 3-year standard warranty
Use	Will we be able to use it easily? Quickly?	YES



34461A: The industry's only 100% drop-in, SCPI-compatible replacement for the 34401A DMM

# Specifications 34460A

34460A accuracy specifications:  $\pm$  (% of reading + % of range)  $^1$  These specification are compliant to ISO/IEC 17025 for K = 2



Range <sup>2</sup> /frequence	су.	24 hours <sup>3</sup> T <sub>CAL</sub> ± 1 °C	90 days T <sub>CAL</sub> ± 5 °C	1 year T <sub>CAL</sub> ± 5 °C	2 years T <sub>CAL</sub> ± 5 °C	Temperature coefficient/°C <sup>4</sup>
DC voltage		0/12				
100 mV		0.0040 + 0.0060	0.0070 + 0.0065	0.0090 + 0.0065	0.0115 + 0.0065	0.0005 + 0.0005
1 V		0.0030 + 0.0009	0.0060 + 0.0010	0.0080 + 0.0010	0.0105 + 0.0010	0.0005 + 0.0001
10 V		0.0025 + 0.0004	0.0050 + 0.0005	0.0075 + 0.0005	0.0100 + 0.0005	0.0005 + 0.0001
100 V		0.0030 + 0.0006	0.0065 + 0.0006	0.0085 + 0.0006	0.0110 + 0.0006	0.0005 + 0.0001
1000 V		0.0030 + 0.0006	0.0065 + 0.0010	0.0085 + 0.0010	0.0110 + 0.0010	0.0005 + 0.0001
True RMS AC volt	age <sup>2, 5, 6</sup>					
100 mV, 1 V, 10 V	, 100 V, and 750 V range	S				
3 – 5 Hz		1.00 + 0.02	1.00 + 0.03	1.00 + 0.03	1.00 + 0.03	0.100 + 0.003
5 – 10 Hz		0.38 + 0.02	0.38 + 0.03	0.38 + 0.03	0.38 + 0.03	0.035 + 0.003
10 Hz – 20 kHz		0.07 + 0.02	0.08 + 0.03	0.09 + 0.03	0.10 + 0.03	0.005 + 0.003
20 – 50 kHz		0.13 + 0.04	0.14 + 0.05	0.15 + 0.05	0.16 + 0.05	0.011 + 0.005
50 – 100 kHz		0.58 + 0.08	0.63 + 0.08	0.63 + 0.08	0.63 + 0.08	0.060 + 0.008
100 – 300 kHz		4.00 + 0.50	4.00 + 0.50	4.00 + 0.50	4.00 + 0.50	0.200 + 0.020
Resistance <sup>7</sup>	Test current					
100 Ω	1 mA	0.0040 + 0.0060	0.011 + 0.007	0.014 + 0.007	0.017 + 0.007	0.0006 + 0.0005
1 kΩ	1 mA	0.0030 + 0.0008	0.011 + 0.001	0.014 + 0.001	0.017 + 0.001	0.0006 + 0.0001
10 kΩ	100 μΑ	0.0030 + 0.0005	0.011 + 0.001	0.014 + 0.001	0.017 + 0.001	0.0006 + 0.0001
100 kΩ	10 µA	0.0030 + 0.0005	0.011 + 0.001	0.014 + 0.001	0.017 + 0.001	0.0006 + 0.0001
1 ΜΩ	5 μΑ	0.0030 + 0.0010	0.011 + 0.001	0.014 + 0.001	0.017 + 0.001	0.0010 + 0.0002
10 MΩ	500 nA	0.015 + 0.001	0.020 + 0.001	0.040 + 0.001	0.060 + 0.001	0.0030 + 0.0004
100 MΩ	500 nA    10 MΩ	0.300 + 0.010	0.800 + 0.010	0.800 + 0.010	0.800 + 0.010	0.1500 + 0.0002
DC current	Burden voltage					
100 μΑ	<0.011 V	0.010 + 0.020	0.040 + 0.025	0.050 + 0.025	0.060 + 0.025	0.0020 + 0.0030
1 mA	<0.11 V	0.007 + 0.006	0.030 + 0.006	0.050 + 0.006	0.060 + 0.006	0.0020 + 0.0005
10 mA	<0.05 V	0.007 + 0.020	0.030 + 0.020	0.050 + 0.020	0.060 + 0.020	0.0020 + 0.0020
100 mA	<0.5 V	0.010 + 0.004	0.030 + 0.005	0.050 + 0.005	0.060 + 0.005	0.0020 + 0.0005
1 A	<0.7 V	0.050 + 0.006	0.080 + 0.010	0.100 + 0.010	0.120 + 0.010	0.0050 + 0.0010
3 A	<2.0 V	0.180 + 0.020	0.200 + 0.020	0.200 + 0.020	0.230 + 0.020	0.0050 + 0.0020
Capacitance <sup>15</sup>						
1.0000 nF		0.50 + 0.50	0.50 + 0.50	0.50 + 0.50	0.50 + 0.50	0.05 + 0.05
10.000 nF		0.40 + 0.10	0.40 + 0.10	0.40 + 0.10	0.40 + 0.10	0.05 + 0.01
100.00 nF		0.40 + 0.10	0.40 + 0.10	0.40 + 0.10	0.40 + 0.10	0.05 + 0.01
1.0000 μF		0.40 + 0.10	0.40 + 0.10	0.40 + 0.10	0.40 + 0.10	0.05 + 0.01
10.000 µF		0.40 + 0.10	0.40 + 0.10	0.40 + 0.10	0.40 + 0.10	0.05 + 0.01
100.00 μF		0.40 + 0.10	0.40 + 0.10	0.40 + 0.10	0.40 + 0.10	0.05 + 0.01

# Specifications 34460A

Range <sup>2</sup> /frequency		24 hours <sup>3</sup> T <sub>CAL</sub> ± 1 °C	90 days T <sub>CAL</sub> ±5 °C	1 year T <sub>CAL</sub> ± 5 °C	2 years T <sub>CAL</sub> ± 5 °C	Temperature coefficient/°C <sup>4</sup>
True RMS AC current <sup>2, 6, 8</sup>	Burden voltage	_				
100 µA, 1 mA, 10 mA, and 100 mA ranges	< 0.011, < 0.11, < 0.05, < 0.5 V					
3 Hz – 5 kHz		0.10 + 0.04	0.10 + 0.04	0.10 + 0.04	0.10 + 0.04	0.015 + 0.006
5 – 10 kHz (typ)		0.10 + 0.04	0.10 + 0.04	0.10 + 0.04	0.10 + 0.04	0.030 + 0.006
1 A range	< 0.7 V					
3 Hz – 5 kHz		0.10 + 0.04	0.10 + 0.04	0.10 + 0.04	0.10 + 0.04	0.015 + 0.006
5 – 10 kHz (typ)		0.10 + 0.04	0.10 + 0.04	0.10 + 0.04	0.10 + 0.04	0.030 + 0.006
3 A range	< 2.0 V					
3 Hz – 5 kHz		0.23 + 0.04	0.23 + 0.04	0.23 + 0.04	0.23 + 0.04	0.015 + 0.006
5 – 10 kHz (typ)		0.23 + 0.04	0.23 + 0.04	0.23 + 0.04	0.23 + 0.04	0.030 + 0.006
Continuity						
1 kΩ		0.002 + 0.030	0.008 + 0.030	0.010 + 0.030	0.012 + 0.030	0.0010 + 0.0020
Diode test <sup>9</sup>						
5 V		0.002 + 0.030	0.008 + 0.030	0.010 + 0.030	0.012 + 0.030	0.0010 + 0.0020
DC ratio (typ)						
		(normalized inpu	t accuracy) + (norn	nalized reference a	ccuracy)	
Temperature <sup>10</sup>						
PT100 (DIN/ IEC 751)		Probe accuracy -				
5 kΩ thermistor		Probe accuracy -	+ 0.1 °C			
Frequency: specification ± 100 mV, 1 V, 10 V, 100 V, and						
3 – 10 Hz		0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.0002
10 – 100 Hz		0.030	0.030	0.030	0.035	0.0002
100 Hz – 1 kHz		0.030	0.010	0.012	0.017	0.0002
1 – 300 kHz		0.002	0.008	0.012	0.017	0.0002
Square wave <sup>14</sup>		0.001	0.008	0.012	0.017	0.0002
Additional gate time errors	± ( % of reading ) <sup>12, 10</sup>					
Frequency		1 second	0.1 second	0.01 second		
3 – 40 Hz		0	0.200	0.200		
40 – 100 Hz		0	0.060	0.200		
100 Hz – 1 kHz		0	0.020	0.200		
1 – 300 kHz		0	0.004	0.030		
Square wave <sup>14</sup>		0	0	0		

For DC: Specifications are for 60-minute warm-up, aperture of 10 or 100 NPLC, and auto zero on. For AC: Specifications are for 60-minute warm-up, slow AC filter, sine wave. 20% overrange on all ranges, except 1,000 V DCV, 750 ACV, 3 A AC, and diode test.

2.

3. Relative to calibration standards.

Add this for each °C outside  $T_{\text{CAL}}\pm5$  °C. 4.

Specifications are for sine wave input > 0.3% of range and > 1 mVrms. 750 ACV range limited to 8 x 107 Volt-Hz. 5.

6. Low-frequency performance: three filter settings are available: 3 Hz, 20 Hz, 200 Hz. Frequencies greater than these filter settings are specified with no additional errors.

Specifications are for 4-wire ohms function or 2-wire ohms using math null for offset. Without math null, add 0.2 Ω additional error in 2-wire ohms function.

Specifications are for sinewave input > 1% of range and > 10  $\mu$ A ĂC. 8.

Specifications are for the voltage measured at the input terminals. The 1 mA test current is typical. Variation in the current source will create some variation in the voltage 9. drop across a diode junction.

10. Actual measurement range and probe errors will be limited by the selected probe. Probe accuracy adder includes all measurement and ITS-90 temperature conversion errors PT100 Ro settable to  $100 \Omega \pm 5 \Omega$  to remove the initial probe error.

Specifications are for 60-minute warm-up and sine wave input unless stated otherwise. Specifications are for 1-second gate time (7 digits). 11.

Applies to sine and square inputs ≥ 100 mV. For 10 mV to < 100 mV inputs, multiply % of reading error x10. 12.

13. Amplitude 10% - 120% of range and less than 750 ACV.

14. Square wave input specified for 10 - 300 kHz.

15. Specifications are for using Math Null zeroing. High dissapation factor capacitors may show different results than a single frequency measurement. Film capacitors usually have lower dissapation factors than other dielectrics.

# Specifications 34461A

34461A accuracy specifications:  $\pm$  (% of reading + % of range)  $^1$  These specification are compliant to ISO/IEC 17025 for K = 2



Range <sup>2</sup> /frequen	су	24 hours <sup>3</sup> T <sub>CAL</sub> ± 1 °C	90 days T <sub>CAL</sub> ± 5 °C	1 year T <sub>CAL</sub> ± 5 °C	2 years T <sub>CAL</sub> ± 5 °C	Temperature coefficient/°C <sup>4</sup>
DC voltage						
100 mV		0.0030 + 0.0030	0.0040 + 0.0035	0.0050 + 0.0035	0.0065 + 0.0035	0.0005 + 0.0005
1 V		0.0020 + 0.0006	0.0030 + 0.0007	0.0040 + 0.0007	0.0055 + 0.0007	0.0005 + 0.0001
10 V		0.0015 + 0.0004	0.0020 + 0.0005	0.0035 + 0.0005	0.0050 + 0.0005	0.0005 + 0.0001
100 V		0.0020 + 0.0006	0.0035 + 0.0006	0.0045 + 0.0006	0.0060 + 0.0006	0.0005 + 0.0001
1000 V		0.0020 + 0.0006	0.0035 + 0.0010	0.0045 + 0.0010	0.0060 + 0.0010	0.0005 + 0.0001
True RMS AC vol	tage <sup>2, 5, 6</sup>					
100 mV, 1 V, 10 V	/, 100 V, and 750 V ranges	5				
3 – 5 Hz		1.00 + 0.02	1.00 + 0.03	1.00 + 0.03	1.00 + 0.03	0.100 + 0.003
5 – 10 Hz		0.35 + 0.02	0.35 + 0.03	0.35 + 0.03	0.35 + 0.03	0.035 + 0.003
10 Hz – 20 kHz		0.04 + 0.02	0.05 + 0.03	0.06 + 0.03	0.07 + 0.03	0.005 + 0.003
20 – 50 kHz		0.10 + 0.04	0.11 + 0.05	0.12 + 0.05	0.13 + 0.05	0.011 + 0.005
50 – 100 kHz		0.55 + 0.08	0.60 + 0.08	0.60 + 0.08	0.60 + 0.08	0.060 + 0.008
100 – 300 kHz		4.00 + 0.50	4.00 + 0.50	4.00 + 0.50	4.00 + 0.50	0.200 + 0.020
Resistance <sup>7</sup>	Test current					
100 Ω	1 mA	0.0030 + 0.0030	0.008 + 0.004	0.010 + 0.004	0.012 + 0.004	0.0006 + 0.0005
1 kΩ	1 mA	0.0020 + 0.0005	0.008 + 0.001	0.010 + 0.001	0.012 + 0.001	0.0006 + 0.0001
10 kΩ	100 µA	0.0020 + 0.0005	0.008 + 0.001	0.010 + 0.001	0.012 + 0.001	0.0006 + 0.0001
100 kΩ	10 μΑ	0.0020 + 0.0005	0.008 + 0.001	0.010 + 0.001	0.012 + 0.001	0.0006 + 0.0001
1 ΜΩ	5 μΑ	0.002 + 0.001	0.008 + 0.001	0.010 + 0.001	0.012 + 0.001	0.0010 + 0.0002
10 ΜΩ	500 nA	0.015 + 0.001	0.020 + 0.001	0.040 + 0.001	0.060 + 0.001	0.0030 + 0.0004
100 MΩ	500 nA    10 MΩ	0.300 + 0.010	0.800 + 0.010	0.800 + 0.010	0.800 + 0.010	0.1500 + 0.0002
DC current	Burden voltage					
100 μΑ	<0.011 V	0.010 + 0.020	0.040 + 0.025	0.050 + 0.025	0.060 + 0.025	0.0020 + 0.0030
1 mA	<0.11 V	0.007 + 0.006	0.030 + 0.006	0.050 + 0.006	0.060 + 0.006	0.0020 + 0.0005
10 mA	<0.05 V	0.007 + 0.020	0.030 + 0.020	0.050 + 0.020	0.060 + 0.020	0.0020 + 0.0020
100 mA	<0.5 V	0.010 + 0.004	0.030 + 0.005	0.050 + 0.005	0.060 + 0.005	0.0020 + 0.0005
1 A	<0.7 V	0.050 + 0.006	0.080 + 0.010	0.100 + 0.010	0.120 + 0.010	0.0050 + 0.0010
3 A	<2.0 V	0.180 + 0.020	0.200 + 0.020	0.200 + 0.020	0.230 + 0.020	0.0050 + 0.0020
10 A <sup>8</sup>	<0.5 V	0.050 + 0.010	0.120 + 0.010	0.120 + 0.010	0.150 + 0.010	0.0050 + 0.0010
Capacitance <sup>15</sup>						
1.0000 nF		0.50 + 0.50	0.50 + 0.50	0.50 + 0.50	0.50 + 0.50	0.05 + 0.05
10.000 nF		0.40 + 0.10	0.40 + 0.10	0.40 + 0.10	0.40 + 0.10	0.05 + 0.01
100.00 nF		0.40 + 0.10	0.40 + 0.10	0.40 + 0.10	0.40 + 0.10	0.05 + 0.01
1.0000 μF		0.40 + 0.10	0.40 + 0.10	0.40 + 0.10	0.40 + 0.10	0.05 + 0.01
10.000 μF		0.40 + 0.10	0.40 + 0.10	0.40 + 0.10	0.40 + 0.10	0.05 + 0.01
100.00 μF		0.40 + 0.10	0.40 + 0.10	0.40 + 0.10	0.40 + 0.10	0.05 + 0.01

# Specifications 34461A

Range <sup>2</sup> /frequency		24 hours <sup>3</sup> T <sub>CAL</sub> ± 1 °C	90 days T <sub>CAL</sub> ± 5 °C	1 year T <sub>CAL</sub> ± 5 °C	2 years T <sub>CAL</sub> ± 5 °C	Temperature coefficient/°C <sup>4</sup>
True RMS AC current <sup>2, 6, 9</sup>	Burden voltage					
100 µA, 1 mA, 10 mA, and	< 0.011, < 0.11, < 0.05, < 0.5 V	-				
100 mA ranges						
3 Hz – 5 kHz		0.10 + 0.04	0.10 + 0.04	0.10 + 0.04	0.10 + 0.04	0.015 + 0.006
5 – 10 kHz (typ)		0.10 + 0.04	0.10 + 0.04	0.10 + 0.04	0.10 + 0.04	0.030 + 0.006
1 A range	< 0.7 V					
3 Hz – 5 kHz		0.10 + 0.04	0.10 + 0.04	0.10 + 0.04	0.10 + 0.04	0.015 + 0.006
5 – 10 kHz (typ)		0.10 + 0.04	0.10 + 0.04	0.10 + 0.04	0.10 + 0.04	0.030 + 0.006
3 A range	< 2.0 V					
3 Hz – 5 kHz		0.23 + 0.04	0.23 + 0.04	0.23 + 0.04	0.23 + 0.04	0.015 + 0.006
5 – 10 kHz (typ)		0.23 + 0.04	0.23 + 0.04	0.23 + 0.04	0.23 + 0.04	0.030 + 0.006
10 A range <sup>8</sup>	< 0.5 V					
3 Hz – 5 kHz		0.15 + 0.04	0.15 + 0.04	0.15 + 0.04	0.15 + 0.04	0.015 + 0.006
5 – 10 kHz (typ)		0.15 + 0.04	0.15 + 0.04	0.15 + 0.04	0.15 + 0.04	0.030 + 0.006
Continuity						
1 kΩ		0.002 + 0.030	0.008 + 0.030	0.010 + 0.030	0.012 + 0.030	0.0010 + 0.0020
Diode test <sup>10</sup>						
5 V		0.002 + 0.030	0.008 + 0.030	0.010 + 0.030	0.012 + 0.030	0.0010 + 0.0020
DC ratio (typ)						
		(normalized inpu	it accuracv) + (norn	nalized reference a	ccuracv)	
Temperature <sup>11</sup>		<b>v</b>	,, ( .		,,	
PT100 (DIN/ IEC 751)		Probe accuracy	+ 0 05 °C			
5 kΩ thermistor		Probe accuracy				
Frequency: specification ±	(% of reading) <sup>12, 13</sup>	,				
100 mV, 1 V, 10 V, 100 V, and						
3 – 10 Hz		0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100
10 – 100 Hz		0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.035
100 Hz – 1 kHz		0.003	0.008	0.010	0.010	0.015
1 – 300 kHz		0.002	0.006	0.010	0.010	0.015
Square wave <sup>15</sup>		0.001	0.006	0.010	0.010	0.015
Additional gate time errors	+ (% of reading) <sup>13</sup>					
Frequency	= (// of fouring/	1 second	0.1 second	0.01 second		
3 – 40 Hz		0	0.200	0.200		
40 – 100 Hz		0	0.060	0.200		
100 Hz – 1 kHz		0	0.000	0.200		
1 – 300 kHz		0	0.020	0.200		
Square wave <sup>15</sup>		0	0	0		
1	for 60-minute warm-up, aperture o	-		-	( 00 i i	

1. For DC: Specifications are for 60-minute warm-up, aperture of 10 or 100 NPLC, and auto zero on. For AC: Specifications are for 60-minute warm-up, slow AC filter, sine wave.

2. 20% over range on all ranges, except 1,000 V DCV, 750 ACV, 10 A DC, 3 A AC, 10 A AC, and diode test.

3. Relative to calibration standards.

4. Add this for each °C outside  $T_{CAL} \pm 5$  °C.

5. Specifications are for sinewave input >0.3% of range and > 1 mVrms. 750 ACV range limited to 8 x 10 7 Volt-Hz.

6. Low-frequency performance: three filter settings are available: 3 Hz, 20 Hz, 200 Hz. Frequencies greater than these filter settings are specified with no additional errors.

7. Specifications are for 4-wire ohms function or 2-wire ohms using math null for offset. Without math null, add 0.2 Ω additional error in 2-wire ohms function.

8. The 10 A range is only available on a separate front-panel connector. Add 2 mA base per amp or inputs > 5 A rms.

9. Specifications are for sinewave input > 1% of range and > 10  $\mu$ A AC.

10. Specifications are for the voltage measured at the input terminals. The 1 mA test current is typical. Variation in the current source will create some variation in the voltage drop across a diode junction.

Actual measurement range and probe errors will be limited by the selected probe. Probe accuracy adder includes all measurement and ITS-90 temperature conversion errors. PT100 Ro settable to 100 Ω ± 5 Ω to remove the initial probe error.

12. Specifications are for 60-minute warm-up and sine wave input unless stated otherwise. Specifications are for 1-second gate time (7-digits).

13. Applies to sine and square inputs ≥ 100 mV. For 10 mV to < 100 mV inputs, multiply % of reading error x10.

14. Amplitude 10% - 120% of range and less than 750 ACV.

15. Square wave input specified for 10 - 300 kHz.

# Specifications 34465A

34465A accuracy specifications: ± (% of reading + % of range)<sup>1</sup> DC voltage and resistance. Automatic calibration (ACAL) capable.



Range <sup>2</sup>	24 hours <sup>3</sup> T <sub>ACAL</sub> ± 1 °C	90 days T <sub>ACAL</sub> ± 2 °C	1 year T <sub>ACAL</sub> ± 2 °C	2 years T <sub>ACAL</sub> ± 2 °C	Non ACAL <sup>7</sup> Temperature coefficient/°C	With ACAL <sup>8</sup> Temperature coefficient/°C
DC voltage						
100 mV	0.0030 + 0.0030	0.0040 + 0.0035	0.0050 + 0.0035	0.0065 + 0.0035	0.0005 + 0.0005	0.0002 + 0.0005
1 V	0.0015 + 0.0004	0.0025 + 0.0004	0.0035 + 0.0004	0.0050 + 0.0004	0.0005 + 0.0001	0.0002 + 0.0001
10 V	0.0010 + 0.0003	0.0020 + 0.0004	0.0030 + 0.0004	0.0045 + 0.0004	0.0005 + 0.0001	0.0002 + 0.0001
100 V	0.0020 + 0.0006	0.0035 + 0.0006	0.0040 + 0.0006	0.0055 + 0.0006	0.0005 + 0.0001	0.0002 + 0.0001
1000 V <sup>10</sup>	0.0020 + 0.0006	0.0035 + 0.0006	0.0040 + 0.0006	0.0055 + 0.0006	0.0005 + 0.0001	0.0002 + 0.0001
Resistance <sup>9</sup>						
100 Ω	0.0030 + 0.0030	0.0050 + 0.0040	0.0060 + 0.0040	0.0070 + 0.0040	0.0006 + 0.0005	0.0002 + 0.0005
1 ΚΩ	0.0020 + 0.0005	0.0030 + 0.0005	0.0040 + 0.0005	0.0050 + 0.0005	0.0006 + 0.0001	0.0002 + 0.0001
10 KΩ	0.0020 + 0.0005	0.0030 + 0.0005	0.0040 + 0.0005	0.0050 + 0.0005	0.0006 + 0.0001	0.0002 + 0.0001
100 ΚΩ	0.0020 + 0.0005	0.0030 + 0.0005	0.0040 + 0.0005	0.0050 + 0.0005	0.0006 + 0.0001	0.0002 + 0.0001
1 ΜΩ	0.0020 + 0.0005	0.0060 + 0.0005	0.0070 + 0.0005	0.0080 + 0.0005	0.0010 + 0.0002	0.0002 + 0.0002
10 ΜΩ	0.010 + 0.001	0.020 + 0.001	0.025 + 0.001	0.030 + 0.001	0.0030 + 0.0004	0.0030 + 0.0004
100 ΜΩ	0.100 + 0.001	0.200 + 0.001	0.300 + 0.001	0.400 + 0.001	0.1000 + 0.0001	0.0100 + 0.0001
1000 ΜΩ	2.000 + 0.001	2.000 + 0.001	3.000 + 0.001	4.000 + 0.001	1.0000 + 0.0001	0.1000 + 0.0001
Range <sup>2</sup>		24 hours <sup>3</sup> T <sub>CAL</sub> ± 1 °C	90 days T <sub>CAL</sub> ± 5 °C	1 year T <sub>CAL</sub> ± 5 °C	2 years T <sub>CAL</sub> ± 5 °C	Temperature coefficient/°C <sup>6</sup>
DC current						
1 μA (typ)		0.007 + 0.005	0.030 + 0.005	0.050 + 0.005	0.060 + 0.005	0.0020 + 0.0010
10 μA (typ)		0.007 + 0.002	0.030 + 0.002	0.050 + 0.002	0.060 + 0.002	0.0015 + 0.0006
100 μA (typ)		0.007 + 0.001	0.030 + 0.001	0.050 + 0.001	0.060 + 0.001	0.0015 + 0.0004
1 mA						
		0.007 + 0.003	0.030 + 0.005	0.050 + 0.005	0.060 + 0.005	0.0015 + 0.0005
10 mA		0.007 + 0.003	0.030 + 0.005	0.050 + 0.005 0.050 + 0.020	0.060 + 0.005	0.0015 + 0.0005 0.0020 + 0.0020
10 mA		0.007 + 0.020	0.030 + 0.020	0.050 + 0.020	0.060 + 0.020	0.0020 + 0.0020
10 mA 100 mA		0.007 + 0.020 0.010 + 0.004	0.030 + 0.020 0.030 + 0.005	0.050 + 0.020 0.050 + 0.005	0.060 + 0.020 0.060 + 0.005	0.0020 + 0.0020 0.0020 + 0.0005
10 mA 100 mA 1 A		0.007 + 0.020 0.010 + 0.004 0.050 + 0.006	0.030 + 0.020 0.030 + 0.005 0.070 + 0.010	0.050 + 0.020 0.050 + 0.005 0.080 + 0.010	0.060 + 0.020 0.060 + 0.005 0.100 + 0.010	0.0020 + 0.0020 0.0020 + 0.0005 0.0050 + 0.0010
10 mA 100 mA 1 A 3 A		0.007 + 0.020 0.010 + 0.004 0.050 + 0.006 0.180 + 0.020	0.030 + 0.020 0.030 + 0.005 0.070 + 0.010 0.200 + 0.020	0.050 + 0.020 0.050 + 0.005 0.080 + 0.010 0.200 + 0.020	0.060 + 0.020 0.060 + 0.005 0.100 + 0.010 0.230 + 0.020	0.0020 + 0.0020 0.0020 + 0.0005 0.0050 + 0.0010 0.0050 + 0.0020
10 mA 100 mA 1 A 3 A 10 A <sup>5</sup>		0.007 + 0.020 0.010 + 0.004 0.050 + 0.006 0.180 + 0.020	0.030 + 0.020 0.030 + 0.005 0.070 + 0.010 0.200 + 0.020	0.050 + 0.020 0.050 + 0.005 0.080 + 0.010 0.200 + 0.020	0.060 + 0.020 0.060 + 0.005 0.100 + 0.010 0.230 + 0.020	0.0020 + 0.0020 0.0020 + 0.0005 0.0050 + 0.0010 0.0050 + 0.0020
10 mA 100 mA 1 A 3 A 10 A <sup>5</sup> <b>Continuity</b>		0.007 + 0.020 0.010 + 0.004 0.050 + 0.006 0.180 + 0.020 0.050 + 0.010	0.030 + 0.020 0.030 + 0.005 0.070 + 0.010 0.200 + 0.020 0.120 + 0.010	0.050 + 0.020 0.050 + 0.005 0.080 + 0.010 0.200 + 0.020 0.120 + 0.010	0.060 + 0.020 0.060 + 0.005 0.100 + 0.010 0.230 + 0.020 0.150 + 0.010	0.0020 + 0.0020 0.0020 + 0.0005 0.0050 + 0.0010 0.0050 + 0.0020 0.0050 + 0.0010
10 mA 100 mA 1 A 3 A 10 A <sup>5</sup> <b>Continuity</b> 1 KΩ		0.007 + 0.020 0.010 + 0.004 0.050 + 0.006 0.180 + 0.020 0.050 + 0.010	0.030 + 0.020 0.030 + 0.005 0.070 + 0.010 0.200 + 0.020 0.120 + 0.010	0.050 + 0.020 0.050 + 0.005 0.080 + 0.010 0.200 + 0.020 0.120 + 0.010	0.060 + 0.020 0.060 + 0.005 0.100 + 0.010 0.230 + 0.020 0.150 + 0.010	0.0020 + 0.0020 0.0020 + 0.0005 0.0050 + 0.0010 0.0050 + 0.0020 0.0050 + 0.0010
10 mA 100 mA 1 A 3 A 10 A <sup>5</sup> <b>Continuity</b> 1 KΩ <b>Diode test</b> <sup>11</sup>	12	0.007 + 0.020 0.010 + 0.004 0.050 + 0.006 0.180 + 0.020 0.050 + 0.010 0.002 + 0.010	0.030 + 0.020 0.030 + 0.005 0.070 + 0.010 0.200 + 0.020 0.120 + 0.010 0.008 + 0.020	0.050 + 0.020 0.050 + 0.005 0.080 + 0.010 0.200 + 0.020 0.120 + 0.010	0.060 + 0.020 0.060 + 0.005 0.100 + 0.010 0.230 + 0.020 0.150 + 0.010 0.012 + 0.020	0.0020 + 0.0020 0.0020 + 0.0005 0.0050 + 0.0010 0.0050 + 0.0020 0.0050 + 0.0010

# Specifications 34465A

Temperature					
PT100 (DIN/ IEC 751) 13	Probe accuracy	+ 0.05 °C			
5 kΩ thermistor	Probe accuracy	+ 0.1 °C			
K,J,T,E,N thermocouples <sup>14</sup>	Probe accuracy	+ reference junction a	accuracy + 0.3 °C		
R thermocouples <sup>14</sup> (250 - 1760 °C)	Probe accuracy	+ reference junction a	accuracy + 0.5 °C		
True RMS AC voltage <sup>15, 16</sup>	24 hours <sup>3</sup> T <sub>CAL</sub> ± 1 °C	90 days T <sub>CAL</sub> ± 5 °C	1 year T <sub>CAL</sub> ± 5 °C	2 years T <sub>CAL</sub> ± 5 °C	Temperature coefficient/°C <sup>6</sup>
100 mV, 1 V, 10 V, 100 V, and 750 V range					
3 – 5 Hz	0.50 + 0.02	0.50 + 0.02	0.50 + 0.02	0.50 + 0.02	0.010 + 0.003
5 – 10 Hz	0.10 + 0.02	0.10 + 0.02	0.10 + 0.02	0.30 + 0.02	0.008 + 0.003
10 Hz – 20 kHz	0.02 + 0.02	0.04 + 0.02	0.05 + 0.02	0.06 + 0.02	0.007 + 0.003
20 – 50 kHz	0.05 + 0.03	0.06 + 0.03	0.07 + 0.03	0.08+ 0.03	0.010 + 0.005
50 – 100 kHz	0.15 + 0.05	0.15 + 0.05	0.15 + 0.05	0.15 + 0.05	0.060 + 0.008
100 – 300 kHz	1.00 + 0.1	1.00 + 0.1	1.00 + 0.1	1.00 + 0.1	0.200 + 0.020
True RMS AC current <sup>16, 17</sup>					
100 $\mu\text{A},$ 1 mA, 10 mA, 100 mA, 1 A ranges	;				
3 Hz – 5 kHz	0.07 + 0.04	0.09 + 0.04	0.10 + 0.04	0.10 + 0.04	0.015 + 0.006
5 kHz – 10 kHz (typ)	0.10 + 0.04	0.10 + 0.04	0.10 + 0.04	0.10 + 0.04	0.030 + 0.006
3 A range					
3 Hz – 5 kHz	0.23 + 0.04	0.23 + 0.04	0.23 + 0.04	0.23 + 0.04	0.015 + 0.006
5 kHz – 10 kHz (typ)	0.23 + 0.04	0.23 + 0.04	0.23 + 0.04	0.23 + 0.04	0.030 + 0.006
10 A range <sup>5</sup>					
3 Hz – 5 kHz	0.10 + 0.04	0.15 + 0.04	0.15 + 0.04	0.15 + 0.04	0.015 + 0.006
5 kHz – 10 kHz (typ)	0.15 + 0.04	0.15 + 0.04	0.15 + 0.04	0.15 + 0.04	0.030 + 0.006
Capacitance <sup>21</sup>	0.50.0.50				0.05 0.05
1.0000 nF	0.50 + 0.50	0.50 + 0.50	0.50 + 0.50	0.50 + 0.50	0.05 + 0.05
10.000 nF	0.40 + 0.10	0.40 + 0.10	0.40 + 0.10	0.40 + 0.10	0.05 + 0.01
100.00 nF 1.0000 μF	0.40 + 0.10	0.40 + 0.10	0.40 + 0.10	0.40 + 0.10	0.05 + 0.01
10.000 μF	0.40 + 0.10	0.40 + 0.10	0.40 + 0.10	0.40 + 0.10	0.05 + 0.01
100.00 μF	0.40 + 0.10	0.40 + 0.10	0.40 + 0.10	0.40 + 0.10	0.05 + 0.01
Frequency <sup>18, 20</sup>	0.10 - 0.10	0.10 - 0.10	0.10 * 0.10	0.10 . 0.10	0.00 - 0.01
100 mV, 1 V, 10 V, 100 V, and 750 V ranges <sup>2</sup>	0				
3 – 10 Hz	0.070	0.070	0.070	0.070	0.0002
10 – 100 Hz	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.0002
100 Hz – 1 kHz	0.003	0.006	0.007	0.010	0.0002
1 – 300 kHz	0.002	0.005	0.007	0.009	0.0002
Square wave <sup>19</sup>	0.001	0.004	0.006	0.008	0.0002
Additional frequency errors $\pm$ ( % of readin	g ) <sup>18</sup>				
Aperture (resolution/range)	1 second (0.1 ppm)	0.1 second (1 ppm)	0.01 second (10 ppm)	0.001 second (100 ppm)	
3 – 40 Hz	0	0.100	0.160	0.160	
40 – 100 Hz	0	0.030	0.160	0.160	
100 Hz – 1 kHz	0	0.020	0.200	0.200	
1 – 300 kHz	0	0.004	0.030	0.240	
Square wave <sup>19</sup>	0	0.000	0.000	0.003	

# Specifications 34465A

DC and AC current b	ourden voltage at full scale
DC current range	Burden voltage
1μΑ	< 0.0011 V
10 μΑ	< 0.011 V
100 μΑ	< 0.11 V
1 mA	< 0.11 V
10 mA	< 0.027 V
100 mA	< 0.27 V
1 A	< 0.7 V/0.05 V <sup>22</sup>
3A	< 2.0 V/0.15 V <sup>22</sup>
10 A	< 0.5 V
<b>B</b> <sup>1</sup> <b>1 1 1</b>	

### Digitizing

Typical performance for these conditions: Sample rate: 50 kHz (Aperture = 20  $\mu$ S); Sine wave input: Vpeak = Full scale of range; Input frequency: 1 kHz/10 kHz

Function: range	Spur-free range SFDR	THD + noise SNDR	BW (-3 db)
DCV: 0.1, 1 V	79/60	75/57	15 kHz
DCV: 10 V	86/59	82/58	15 kHz
DCV: 100, 1000 V	64/42	60/42	15 kHz
DCI: 0.1, 1 mA	78/62	75/60	10 kHz
DCI: 10, 100 mA	78/62	67/60	10 kHz
DCI: 1-10 A	65/49	63/48	10 kHz

1. Specifications are for 60-minute warm-up, integration setting of 10 or 100 NPLC, auto-zero on, AC slow filter. ACAL run within the last 2 days.

2. 20% over range on all ranges, except 1000 DCV, 750 ACV, 10 DCA, 3 DCA, 10 ACA, 3 ACA, and diode test have 0%.

3. Relative to calibration standards.

5. The 10 A range is only available on a separate front panel connector. Add 2 mA per amp for inputs greater than 5 Arms.

6. Add this for each °C outside TCAL ± 5 °C.

7. Add this for each °C outside the last ACAL ± 2 °C.

8. Add this for each °C outside TCAL ± 2 °C.

- 9. Specifications are for 4-wire ohms function or 2-wire ohms using math null for offset. Without math null, add 0.2 Ω additional error in 2-wire ohms function. The 100 M and 1 G ohm ranges are 2-wire only. See the manual for low power ohms specification and measurement currents
- 10. For each additional volt over  $\pm$  500 V add 0.02 mV of error.
- 11. Specifications are for the voltage measured at the input terminals. The 1 mA test current is typical. Variation in the current source will create some variation in the voltage drop across a diode junction.

12. See user manual for details.

13. Actual measurement range and probe errors will be limited by the selected probe. Probe accuracy adder includes all measurement and ITS-90 temperature conversion errors. PT100 Ro settable to 100 Ω ± 5 Ω to remove the initial probe error.

14. The internal reference junction uses the U1180A or equivalent adapter. This has a typical performance of ± 1.0 °C.

This internal reference junction can be adjusted for better accuracy. An external reference junction can also be used. 15. Specifications are for sinewave input > 0.3% of range and > 1 mVrms. 750 ACV range limited to 8 x 10<sup>7</sup> Volt–Hz.

 Specifications are for sinewave input > 0.3% of range and > 1 mVri For each additional volt over 300 Vrms add 1 mVrms of error.

16. Low-frequency performance: three filter settings are available: 3 Hz, 20 Hz, 200 Hz. Frequencies greater than these filter settings are specified with no additional errors.

- 17. Specifications are for sinewave input > 1% of range and > 10  $\mu$ Arms.
- 18. Specifications are for sine wave input unless stated otherwise.

19. Square wave input specified for 10 - 300 kHz for 1 second aperature. For shorter aperatures the minimun frequency requires > 2 cycles.

20. Input > 100 mV. For 10 mV to 100 mV inputs, multiply % of reading error x10. Amplitude 10 – 120% of range except 14 – 100% for the 750 ACV range.

- Specifications are for 1-second gate time (7-digits).
- 21. Specifications are for using Math Null zeroing. High dissapation factor capacitors may show different results than a single frequency measurement. Film capacitors usually have lower dissapation factors than other dielectrics.
- 22. The second burden voltage can be obtained by using the 10 A input range.

## Specifications 34470A

34470A accuracy specifications: ± (% of reading + % of range)<sup>1</sup> DC voltage and resistance. Automatic calibration (ACAL) capable.



Range <sup>2</sup>	24 hours <sup>3</sup> $T_{ACAL} \pm 1 \ ^{\circ}C$	90 days T <sub>ACAL</sub> ± 5 °C	1 year T <sub>ACAL</sub> ± 5 °C	2 years T <sub>ACAL</sub> ± 5 °C	Non ACAL <sup>11</sup> Temperature coefficient/°C	With ACAL <sup>12</sup> Temperature coefficient/°C
DC voltage						
100 mV	0.0030 + 0.0030	0.0040 + 0.0035	0.0040 + 0.0035	0.0045 + 0.0035	0.0005 + 0.0005	0.0001 + 0.0005
1 V	0.0010 + 0.0004	0.0015 + 0.0004	0.0020 + 0.0004	0.0025 + 0.0004	0.0005 + 0.0001	0.0001 + 0.0001
10 V	0.0008 + 0.0002	0.0013 + 0.0002	0.0016 + 0.0002	0.0020 + 0.0002	0.0005 + 0.0001	0.0001 + 0.0001
100 V	0.0020 + 0.0006	0.0032 + 0.0006	0.0038 + 0.0006	0.0040 + 0.0006	0.0005 + 0.0001	0.0001 + 0.0001
1000 V <sup>14</sup>	0.0020 + 0.0006	0.0032 + 0.0006	0.0038 + 0.0006	0.0040 + 0.0006	0.0005 + 0.0001	0.0001 + 0.0001
Resistance <sup>9</sup>						
100 Ω	0.0030 + 0.0030	0.0050 + 0.0040	0.0060 + 0.0040	0.0070 + 0.0040	0.0006 + 0.0005	0.0002 + 0.0005
1 ΚΩ	0.0020 + 0.0005	0.0030 + 0.0005	0.0040 + 0.0005	0.0050 + 0.0005	0.0006 + 0.0001	0.0002 + 0.0001
10 ΚΩ	0.0020 + 0.0005	0.0030 + 0.0005	0.0040 + 0.0005	0.0050 + 0.0005	0.0006 + 0.0001	0.0002 + 0.0001
100 ΚΩ	0.0020 + 0.0005	0.0030 + 0.0005	0.0040 + 0.0005	0.0050 + 0.0005	0.0006 + 0.0001	0.0002 + 0.0001
1 ΜΩ	0.0020 + 0.0005	0.0060 + 0.0005	0.0070 + 0.0005	0.0080 + 0.0005	0.0010 + 0.0002	0.0002 + 0.0002
10 MΩ	0.010 + 0.001	0.020 + 0.001	0.025 + 0.001	0.030 + 0.001	0.0030 + 0.0004	0.0030 + 0.0004
100 ΜΩ	0.100 + 0.001	0.200 + 0.001	0.300 + 0.001	0.400 + 0.001	0.1000 + 0.0001	0.0100 + 0.0001
1000 ΜΩ	2.000 + 0.001	2.000 + 0.001	3.000 + 0.001	4.000 + 0.001	1.0000 + 0.0001	0.1000 + 0.0001
Range <sup>2</sup>		24 hours <sup>3</sup>	90 days	1 year	2 years	Temperature
		T <sub>CAL</sub> ± 1 °C	T <sub>CAL</sub> ± 5 °C	T <sub>CAL</sub> ± 5 °C	T <sub>CAL</sub> ± 5 °C	coefficient/°C <sup>6</sup>
DC current		T <sub>CAL</sub> ± 1 °C	I <sub>CAL</sub> ±5°C	I <sub>CAL</sub> ±5°C	I <sub>CAL</sub> ±5°C	coefficient/°C°
<b>DC current</b> 1 μA (typ)		T <sub>CAL</sub> ± 1 °C	0.030 + 0.005	0.050 + 0.005	0.060 + 0.005	0.0020 + 0.0010
			- -			
1 μA (typ)		0.007 + 0.005	0.030 + 0.005	0.050 + 0.005	0.060 + 0.005	0.0020 + 0.0010
1 μA (typ) 10 μA (typ)		0.007 + 0.005 0.007 + 0.002	0.030 + 0.005 0.030 + 0.002	0.050 + 0.005 0.050 + 0.002	0.060 + 0.005 0.060 + 0.002	0.0020 + 0.0010 0.0015 + 0.0006
1 μA (typ) 10 μA (typ) 100 μA (typ)		0.007 + 0.005 0.007 + 0.002 0.007 + 0.001	0.030 + 0.005 0.030 + 0.002 0.030 + 0.001	0.050 + 0.005 0.050 + 0.002 0.050 + 0.001	0.060 + 0.005 0.060 + 0.002 0.060 + 0.001	0.0020 + 0.0010 0.0015 + 0.0006 0.0015 + 0.0004
1 μA (typ) 10 μA (typ) 100 μA (typ) 1 mA		0.007 + 0.005 0.007 + 0.002 0.007 + 0.001 0.007 + 0.003	0.030 + 0.005 0.030 + 0.002 0.030 + 0.001 0.030 + 0.005	0.050 + 0.005 0.050 + 0.002 0.050 + 0.001 0.050 + 0.005	0.060 + 0.005 0.060 + 0.002 0.060 + 0.001 0.060 + 0.005	0.0020 + 0.0010 0.0015 + 0.0006 0.0015 + 0.0004 0.0015 + 0.0005
1 μA (typ) 10 μA (typ) 100 μA (typ) 1 mA 10 mA		0.007 + 0.005 0.007 + 0.002 0.007 + 0.001 0.007 + 0.003 0.007 + 0.020	0.030 + 0.005 0.030 + 0.002 0.030 + 0.001 0.030 + 0.005 0.030 + 0.020	0.050 + 0.005 0.050 + 0.002 0.050 + 0.001 0.050 + 0.005 0.050 + 0.020	0.060 + 0.005 0.060 + 0.002 0.060 + 0.001 0.060 + 0.005 0.060 + 0.020	0.0020 + 0.0010 0.0015 + 0.0006 0.0015 + 0.0004 0.0015 + 0.0005 0.0020 + 0.0020
1 μA (typ) 10 μA (typ) 100 μA (typ) 1 mA 10 mA 100 mA		0.007 + 0.005 0.007 + 0.002 0.007 + 0.001 0.007 + 0.003 0.007 + 0.020 0.010 + 0.004	0.030 + 0.005 0.030 + 0.002 0.030 + 0.001 0.030 + 0.005 0.030 + 0.020 0.030 + 0.005	0.050 + 0.005 0.050 + 0.002 0.050 + 0.001 0.050 + 0.005 0.050 + 0.020 0.050 + 0.005	0.060 + 0.005 0.060 + 0.002 0.060 + 0.001 0.060 + 0.005 0.060 + 0.020 0.060 + 0.005	0.0020 + 0.0010 0.0015 + 0.0006 0.0015 + 0.0004 0.0015 + 0.0005 0.0020 + 0.0020 0.0020 + 0.0005
1 μA(typ) 10 μA(typ) 100 μA(typ) 1 mA 10 mA 100 mA 1 A		0.007 + 0.005 0.007 + 0.002 0.007 + 0.001 0.007 + 0.003 0.007 + 0.020 0.010 + 0.004 0.050 + 0.006	0.030 + 0.005 0.030 + 0.002 0.030 + 0.001 0.030 + 0.005 0.030 + 0.020 0.030 + 0.005 0.030 + 0.005 0.070 + 0.010	0.050 + 0.005 0.050 + 0.002 0.050 + 0.001 0.050 + 0.005 0.050 + 0.020 0.050 + 0.005 0.050 + 0.005	0.060 + 0.005       0.060 + 0.002       0.060 + 0.001       0.060 + 0.005       0.060 + 0.020       0.060 + 0.005       0.060 + 0.005       0.100 + 0.010	0.0020 + 0.0010 0.0015 + 0.0006 0.0015 + 0.0004 0.0015 + 0.0005 0.0020 + 0.0020 0.0020 + 0.0005 0.0050 + 0.0010
1 μA (typ) 10 μA (typ) 100 μA (typ) 1 mA 10 mA 100 mA 1 A 3 A		0.007 + 0.005 0.007 + 0.002 0.007 + 0.001 0.007 + 0.003 0.007 + 0.020 0.010 + 0.004 0.050 + 0.006 0.180 + 0.020	0.030 + 0.005 0.030 + 0.002 0.030 + 0.001 0.030 + 0.005 0.030 + 0.020 0.030 + 0.005 0.070 + 0.010 0.200 + 0.020	0.050 + 0.005 0.050 + 0.002 0.050 + 0.001 0.050 + 0.005 0.050 + 0.020 0.050 + 0.005 0.080 + 0.010 0.200 + 0.020	0.060 + 0.005 0.060 + 0.002 0.060 + 0.001 0.060 + 0.005 0.060 + 0.020 0.060 + 0.005 0.100 + 0.010 0.230 + 0.020	0.0020 + 0.0010 0.0015 + 0.0006 0.0015 + 0.0004 0.0015 + 0.0005 0.0020 + 0.0020 0.0020 + 0.0005 0.0050 + 0.0010 0.0050 + 0.0020
1 μA(typ) 10 μA(typ) 100 μA(typ) 1 mA 10 mA 100 mA 1 A 3 A 10 A <sup>5</sup>		0.007 + 0.005 0.007 + 0.002 0.007 + 0.001 0.007 + 0.003 0.007 + 0.020 0.010 + 0.004 0.050 + 0.006 0.180 + 0.020	0.030 + 0.005 0.030 + 0.002 0.030 + 0.001 0.030 + 0.005 0.030 + 0.020 0.030 + 0.005 0.070 + 0.010 0.200 + 0.020	0.050 + 0.005 0.050 + 0.002 0.050 + 0.001 0.050 + 0.005 0.050 + 0.020 0.050 + 0.005 0.080 + 0.010 0.200 + 0.020	0.060 + 0.005 0.060 + 0.002 0.060 + 0.001 0.060 + 0.005 0.060 + 0.020 0.060 + 0.005 0.100 + 0.010 0.230 + 0.020	0.0020 + 0.0010 0.0015 + 0.0006 0.0015 + 0.0004 0.0015 + 0.0005 0.0020 + 0.0020 0.0020 + 0.0005 0.0050 + 0.0010 0.0050 + 0.0020
1 μA (typ) 10 μA (typ) 100 μA (typ) 1 mA 10 mA 100 mA 1 A 3 A 10 A <sup>5</sup> <b>Continuity</b>		0.007 + 0.005 0.007 + 0.002 0.007 + 0.001 0.007 + 0.003 0.007 + 0.020 0.010 + 0.004 0.050 + 0.006 0.180 + 0.020 0.050 + 0.010	0.030 + 0.005 0.030 + 0.002 0.030 + 0.001 0.030 + 0.005 0.030 + 0.020 0.030 + 0.020 0.070 + 0.010 0.200 + 0.020 0.120 + 0.010	$\begin{array}{c} 0.050 \pm 0.005 \\ 0.050 \pm 0.002 \\ 0.050 \pm 0.001 \\ 0.050 \pm 0.005 \\ 0.050 \pm 0.020 \\ 0.050 \pm 0.020 \\ 0.080 \pm 0.010 \\ 0.200 \pm 0.020 \\ 0.120 \pm 0.010 \\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.060 + 0.005 \\ 0.060 + 0.002 \\ 0.060 + 0.001 \\ 0.060 + 0.005 \\ 0.060 + 0.020 \\ 0.060 + 0.020 \\ 0.100 + 0.010 \\ 0.230 + 0.020 \\ 0.150 + 0.010 \\ \end{array}$	0.0020 + 0.0010 0.0015 + 0.0006 0.0015 + 0.0004 0.0015 + 0.0005 0.0020 + 0.0020 0.0020 + 0.0005 0.0050 + 0.0010 0.0050 + 0.0010
1 μA(typ) 10 μA(typ) 100 μA(typ) 1 mA 10 mA 10 mA 100 mA 1 A 3 A 10 A <sup>5</sup> <b>Continuity</b> 1 KΩ		0.007 + 0.005 0.007 + 0.002 0.007 + 0.001 0.007 + 0.003 0.007 + 0.020 0.010 + 0.004 0.050 + 0.006 0.180 + 0.020 0.050 + 0.010	0.030 + 0.005 0.030 + 0.002 0.030 + 0.001 0.030 + 0.005 0.030 + 0.020 0.030 + 0.020 0.070 + 0.010 0.200 + 0.020 0.120 + 0.010	$\begin{array}{c} 0.050 \pm 0.005 \\ 0.050 \pm 0.002 \\ 0.050 \pm 0.001 \\ 0.050 \pm 0.005 \\ 0.050 \pm 0.020 \\ 0.050 \pm 0.020 \\ 0.080 \pm 0.010 \\ 0.200 \pm 0.020 \\ 0.120 \pm 0.010 \\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.060 + 0.005 \\ 0.060 + 0.002 \\ 0.060 + 0.001 \\ 0.060 + 0.005 \\ 0.060 + 0.020 \\ 0.060 + 0.020 \\ 0.100 + 0.010 \\ 0.230 + 0.020 \\ 0.150 + 0.010 \\ \end{array}$	0.0020 + 0.0010 0.0015 + 0.0006 0.0015 + 0.0004 0.0015 + 0.0005 0.0020 + 0.0020 0.0020 + 0.0005 0.0050 + 0.0010 0.0050 + 0.0010
1 μA (typ) 10 μA (typ) 1 mA 10 mA 10 mA 100 mA 1 A 3 A 10 A <sup>5</sup> <b>Continuity</b> 1 KΩ <b>Diode test</b> <sup>11</sup>	2	0.007 + 0.005 0.007 + 0.002 0.007 + 0.001 0.007 + 0.003 0.007 + 0.020 0.010 + 0.004 0.050 + 0.006 0.180 + 0.020 0.050 + 0.010 0.002 + 0.010	0.030 + 0.005 0.030 + 0.002 0.030 + 0.001 0.030 + 0.005 0.030 + 0.020 0.030 + 0.020 0.070 + 0.010 0.200 + 0.020 0.120 + 0.010 0.008 + 0.020	0.050 + 0.005 0.050 + 0.002 0.050 + 0.001 0.050 + 0.005 0.050 + 0.020 0.050 + 0.005 0.080 + 0.010 0.200 + 0.020 0.120 + 0.010 0.010 + 0.020	0.060 + 0.005 0.060 + 0.002 0.060 + 0.001 0.060 + 0.005 0.060 + 0.020 0.060 + 0.005 0.100 + 0.010 0.230 + 0.020 0.150 + 0.010 0.012 + 0.020	0.0020 + 0.0010 0.0015 + 0.0006 0.0015 + 0.0004 0.0015 + 0.0005 0.0020 + 0.0020 0.0020 + 0.0010 0.0050 + 0.0010 0.0050 + 0.0010 0.0050 + 0.0010 0.0010 + 0.0020

# Specifications 34470A

Temperature						
PT100 (DIN/ IEC 751) <sup>13</sup>	Probe accuracy	+ 0.05 °C				
5 kΩ thermistor	Probe accuracy	+ 0.1 °C				
K,J,T,E,N thermocouples <sup>14</sup>	Probe accuracy + reference junction accuracy + 0.3 °C					
R thermocouples <sup>14</sup> (250 - 1760 °C)	Probe accuracy + reference junction accuracy + 0.5 °C					
True RMS AC voltage <sup>15, 16</sup>	24 hours <sup>3</sup>	90 days	1 year	2 years	Temperature	
	T <sub>CAL</sub> ± 1 °C	T <sub>CAL</sub> ± 5 °C	T <sub>CAL</sub> ± 5 °C	T <sub>CAL</sub> ± 5 °C	coefficient/°C <sup>6</sup>	
100 mV, 1 V, 10 V, 100 V, and 750 V ranges						
3 – 5 Hz	0.50 + 0.02	0.50 + 0.02	0.50 + 0.02	0.50 + 0.02	0.010 + 0.003	
5 – 10 Hz	0.10 + 0.02	0.10 + 0.02	0.10 + 0.02	0.11 + 0.02	0.008 + 0.003	
10 Hz – 20 kHz	0.02 + 0.02	0.04 + 0.02	0.05 + 0.02	0.06 + 0.02	0.007 + 0.003	
20 – 50 kHz	0.05 + 0.03	0.06 + 0.03	0.07 + 0.03	0.08+ 0.03	0.010 + 0.005	
50 – 100 kHz	0.15 + 0.05	0.15 + 0.05	0.15 + 0.05	0.15 + 0.05	0.060 + 0.008	
100 – 300 kHz	1.00 + 0.1	1.00 + 0.1	1.00 + 0.1	1.00 + 0.1	0.200 + 0.020	
True RMS AC current <sup>16, 17</sup>						
100 μA, 1 mA, 10 mA, 100 mA, 1 A ranges						
3 Hz – 5 kHz	0.07 + 0.04	0.09 + 0.04	0.10 + 0.04	0.10 + 0.04	0.015 + 0.006	
5 – 10 kHz (typ)	0.10 + 0.04	0.10 + 0.04	0.10 + 0.04	0.10 + 0.04	0.030 + 0.006	
3 A range						
3 Hz – 5 kHz	0.23 + 0.04	0.23 + 0.04	0.23 + 0.04	0.23 + 0.04	0.015 + 0.006	
5 – 10 kHz (typ)	0.23 + 0.04	0.23 + 0.04	0.23 + 0.04	0.23 + 0.04	0.030 + 0.006	
10 A range <sup>5</sup>	0.20 • 0.01	0.20 + 0.01	0.20 0.01	0.20 • 0.01	0.000 + 0.000	
3 Hz – 5 kHz	0.10 + 0.04	0.15 + 0.04	0.15 + 0.04	0.15 + 0.04	0.015 + 0.006	
5 – 10 kHz (typ)	0.15 + 0.04	0.15 + 0.04	0.15 + 0.04	0.15 + 0.04	0.030 + 0.006	
Capacitance <sup>21</sup>	0.13 + 0.04	0.13 + 0.04	0.10 + 0.04	0.13 + 0.04	0.000 + 0.000	
1.0000 nF	0.50 + 0.50	0.50 + 0.50	0.50 + 0.50	0.50 + 0.50	0.05 + 0.05	
10.000 nF	0.40 + 0.10	0.40 + 0.10	0.40 + 0.10	0.40 + 0.10	0.05 + 0.01	
100.00 nF	0.40 + 0.10	0.40 + 0.10	0.40 + 0.10	0.40 + 0.10	0.05 + 0.01	
1.0000 μF	0.40 + 0.10	0.40 + 0.10	0.40 + 0.10	0.40 + 0.10	0.05 + 0.01	
10.000 μF	0.40 + 0.10	0.40 + 0.10	0.40 + 0.10	0.40 + 0.10	0.05 + 0.01	
100.00 μF	0.40 + 0.10	0.40 + 0.10	0.40 + 0.10	0.40 + 0.10	0.05 + 0.01	
Frequency <sup>18, 20</sup>						
100 mV, 1 V, 10 V, 100 V, and 750 V ranges $^{\rm 20}$						
3 – 40 Hz	0.070	0.070	0.070	0.070	0.0002	
40 – 100 Hz	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.0002	
100 Hz – 1 kHz	0.003	0.006	0.007	0.010	0.0002	
1 – 300 kHz	0.002	0.005	0.007	0.009	0.0002	
Square wave <sup>19</sup>	0.001	0.004	0.006	0.008	0.0002	
Additional frequency errors $\pm$ ( % of reading	) 18					
Aperture (resolution/range)	1 second (0.1 ppm)	0.1 second (1 ppm)	0.01 second (10 ppm)	0.001 second (100 ppm)		
3 – 40 Hz	0	0.100	0.160	0.160		
40 – 100 Hz	0	0.030	0.160	0.160		
100 Hz – 1 kHz	0	0.020	0.200	0.200		
1 – 300 kHz	0	0.004	0.030	0.240		
Square wave <sup>19</sup>	0	0.000	0.000	0.003		

# Specifications 34470A

DC and AC current I	DC and AC current burden voltage at full scale			
DC current range	Burden voltage			
1μΑ	< 0.0011 V			
10 μΑ	< 0.011 V			
100 μΑ	< 0.11 V			
1 mA	< 0.11 V			
10 mA	< 0.027 V			
100 mA	< 0.27 V			
1 A	< 0.7 V/0.05 V <sup>22</sup>			
3A	< 2.0 V/0.15 V <sup>22</sup>			
10 A	< 0.5 V			
<b>B</b> <sup>1</sup> <b>1 1 1</b>				

### Digitizing

Typical performance for these conditions: Sample rate: 50 kHz (Aperture =  $20 \mu$ S); Sine wave input: Vpeak = Full scale of range; Input frequency: 1 kHz/10 kHz

Function: range	Spur-free range SFDR	THD + noise SNDR	BW (-3 db)
DCV: 0.1, 1 V	79/60	75/57	15 kHz
DCV: 10 V	86/59	82/58	15 kHz
DCV: 100, 1000 V	64/42	60/42	15 kHz
DCI: 0.1, 1 mA	78/62	75/60	10 kHz
DCI: 10, 100 mA	78/62	67/60	10 kHz
DCI: 1-10 A	65/49	63/48	10 kHz

1. Specifications are for 60-minute warm-up, integration setting of 10 or 100 NPLC, auto-zero on, AC slow filter. ACAL run within the last 2 days.

2. 20% over range on all ranges, except 1000 DCV, 750 ACV, 10 DCA, 3 DCA, 10 ACA, 3 ACA, and diode test have 0%.

3. Relative to calibration standards.

5. The 10 A range is only available on a separate front panel connector. Add 2 mA per amp for inputs greater than 5 Arms.

6. Add this for each °C outside TCAL ± 5 °C.

7. Add this for each °C outside the last ACAL  $\pm$  2 °C.

8. Add this for each °C outside TCAL  $\pm$  2 °C.

 Specifications are for 4-wire ohms function or 2-wire ohms using math null for offset. Without math null, add 0.2 Ω additional error in 2-wire ohms function. The 100 M and 1 G ohm ranges are 2-wire only. See the manual for low power ohms specification and measurement currents
For each additional with sumple 500 V add 0.00 mV of sump.

10. For each additional volt over ± 500 V add 0.02 mV of error.

11. Specifications are for the voltage measured at the input terminals. The 1 mA test current is typical. Variation in the current source will create some variation in the voltage drop across a diode junction.

12. See user manual for details.

13. Actual measurement range and probe errors will be limited by the selected probe. Probe accuracy adder includes all measurement and ITS-90 temperature conversion errors. PT100 Ro settable to 100  $\Omega \pm 5 \Omega$  to remove the initial probe error.

14. The internal reference junction uses the U1180A or equivalent adapter. This has a typical performance of ± 1.0 °C. This internal reference junction can be adjusted for better accuracy. An external reference junction can also be used.

15. Specifications are for sinewave input > 0.3% of range and > 1 mVrms. 750 ACV range limited to 8 x 10<sup>7</sup> Volt–Hz. For each additional volt over 300 Vrms add 1 mVrms of error.

16. Low-frequency performance: three filter settings are available: 3 Hz, 20 Hz, 200 Hz. Frequencies greater than these filter settings are specified with no additional errors.

17. Specifications are for sinewave input > 1% of range and > 10  $\mu Arms.$ 

18. Specifications are for sine wave input unless stated otherwise.

19. Square wave input specified for 10 – 300 kHz for 1 second aperature. For shorter aperatures the minimun frequency requires > 2 cycles.

20. Input > 100 mV. For 10 mV to 100 mV inputs, multiply % of reading error x10. Amplitude 10 – 120% of range except 14 – 100% for the 750 ACV range. Specifications are for 1-second gate time (7-digits).

21. Specifications are for using Math Null zeroing. High dissapation factor capacitors may show different results than a single frequency measurement. Film capacitors usually have lower dissapation factors than other dielectrics.

22. The second burden voltage can be obtained by using the 10 A input range.

## Measurement Characteristics (for all models except where noted)

DC voltage		
Measurement method:	Keysight patented continuously integrating multi-slope IV A/D converter	
A/D Linearity: 34460/61A 34465A 34470A	0.0002% of reading + 0.0001% of range 0.0001% of reading + 0.0001% of range 0.00005% of reading + 0.0001% of range	
Input resistance: 0.1 V, 1 V, 10 V range 100 V, 1,000 V range	Selectable 10 M $\Omega$ or >10 G $\Omega$ 10 M $\Omega$ ± 1%	
Input bias current:		
Input terminals:	Copper alloy	
Input protection:	1,000 V on all ranges	
True RMS AC voltage		
Measurement type:	AC–coupled True RMS. Measures the AC component of the input.	
Measurement method:	Digital sampling with anti-alias filter	
Maximum input:	400 DCV, 1,100 Vpeak	
Input impedance:	$1 M\Omega \pm 1\%$ , in parallel with < 100 pF	
Input protection:	750 Vrms all ranges	
DC and True RMS AC curr		
AC measurement type:	Directly coupled to the fuse and shunt. AC True RMS measurement (measures the AC component only).	
AC measurement method:	Digital sampling with anti-alias filter	
Input protection 3 A:	Externally accessible 3.15 A, 500 V fuse (Replacement part number 2110-1547 3.15 A external fuse) Internal 11 A, 1,000 V fuse (Replacement part number 2110-1402 11 A external fuse)	
Input protection 10 A: (34461/65/70A only)	Internal 11 A, 1000 V fuse (Replacement part number 2110-1402 11 A external fuse)	
AC crest factor and peak		
Crest factor:	10:1 maximum crest factor, (3:1 at full-scale). Measurement bandwidth limited to 300 kHz for signal plus harmonics.	
Peak input:	300% of range or maximum input	
Overload ranging:	Will select higher range if peak input overload is detected during auto range. Overload is reported in manual ranging.	
Resistance		
Measurement method:	Selectable 4-wire or 2-wire ohms. Current source referenced to LO input.	
Maximum lead resistance (4-wire ohms):	10% of range per lead for 100 $\Omega,$ 1 k $\Omega$ ranges. 1 k $\Omega$ per lead on all other ranges.	
Input protection:	1,000 V on all ranges	
Continuity/diode test		
Response time:	300 samples/s with audible tone	
Continuity threshold:	Fixed at 10 Ω	

Measurement method:	Input HI-LO/reference (sense) HI-LO
Input HI-LO:	100 mV to 1000 V ranges
Reference (sense)	HI-Input LO: 100 mV to 10 V ranges (autorang
Input to reference	HI and LO reference (sense) terminals reference
(sense):	to LO input <12 V
Temperature	
	sor, $\alpha = 0.00385\Omega/\Omega/^{\circ}C$ ; DIN/IEC 751.
	s limited to –200 to 600 °C.
	; YSI 44007 or equivalent.
	s limited to –80 to 150 °C.
Measurement noise reje	
60 Hz (50 Hz ) for T kΩ LU DCV CMRR: 140 dB	) lead unbalance ( ± 500 V peak maximum)
ACV CMRR: 70 dB	
Integration time	Normal mode rejection <sup>1</sup>
≥ to 1 PLC	60 dB <sup>2</sup>
< 1 PLC	0 db
Frequency and period	0 00
Measurement method:	Reciprocal-counting technique. Measurement
modour officine mothod.	AC-coupled using AC measurement functions.
Voltage ranges:	100 mVrms full scale to 750 Vrms. Auto or
0 0	manual ranging.
Gate time:	1 ms (34465/70A), 10 ms, 100 ms, or 1 s
Measurement	All frequency counters are susceptible to erro
considerations	when measuring low-voltage, low-frequency
	signals. Shielding inputs from external noise pickup is critical for minimizing measurement
	errors.
Autozero OFF operation	
	m–up at a stable ambient temperature ± 1 °C and
< 10 minutes.	1 1
Add 0.0002% of range +	5 $\mu$ V for DCV or + 5 m $\Omega$ for resistance.
Measurement settling c	onsiderations
High-power settling	
	nals (more than 300 Vrms, 500 VDC, 1A DC or
	neating in the signal-conditioning components.
	ed in the instrument specifications. Internal ue to self-heating may cause additional error on
	es. The additional error will generally dissipate wi
a few minutes.	s. The additional or of whit generally desipate wi
DC blocking capacitor	
÷ ,	and Frequency functions when attempting to
measure an input follow	ing a DC offset voltage change. The input blockir
	be allowed to fully settle (up to 1 second) before
most accurate measure	nents are possible.
External connections	
	re affected by source impedance, cable dielectri
	rmal EMF of connections. Keysight recommends rhigh-impedance, low-dielectric absorption
	measurements. To maintain low thermal EMF,
	ade of copper are recommended.

For power-line frequency  $\pm$  0.1% the NMR is 40 dB For  $\pm$  3%, use 30 dB 2.

# Operating Characteristics (for all models except where noted)

## Performance versus measurement speed

## For DC voltage, DC current, and resistance<sup>1</sup> (34460A & 34461A)

	34	460A	3	4461A	
Integration time	Digits	Readings/s	Digits	Readings/s	Additional noise error
100 PLC/1.67 s (2 s)	6½	0.6 (0.5)	6½	0.6 (0.5)	0% of range
10 PLC/167 ms (200 ms)	6½	6 (5)	6½	6 (5)	0% of range
1 PLC/16.7 ms (20 ms)	5½	60 (50)	5½	60 (50)	0.001% of range <sup>2</sup>
0.2 PLC/3 ms (3 ms)	51⁄2	100	5½	300	0.001% of range <sup>3</sup>
0.02 PLC/300 μs (300 μs)	31⁄2	300	41⁄2	1000	0.01% of range <sup>3</sup>
AC voltage, AC current <sup>4, 5</sup>	Digits	ACV	ACI	AC filter	
	6½	.4/s	.6/s	Slow	
	6½	1.6/s	4/s	Medium	
	6½	40/s	40/s	Fast	_
	6½	50/s <sup>6</sup>	50/s <sup>6</sup>	Fast	
Frequency period	Aporturo	Digito	Poodinge		

Frequency, period	Aperture	Digits	Readings
	1 second	7	1
	0.1 second	6	10
	0.01 second	5	80

1. Reading speeds for 60 Hz (and 50 Hz) operation, autozero off, fixed range.

2. Add 5 nA for the 100  $\mu$ A range, add 0.2  $\mu$ A for the 10 mA range.

3. Add 20 μV for DCV and 20 mΩ for resistance. Add 0.2 μA for DC current + 10x the above range error for the 10 mA range. For 0.2 PLC multiply the above range error by 5x on the 1 A and 10 A ranges, and by 10x for the 10 mA range.

4. Maximum reading rates for 0.01% of AC step additional error. Additional settling delay required when input DC level varies.

5. For external trigger or remote operation using default settling delay (Delay Auto).

6. Maximum useful limit with default settling delays defeated.

## Noise performance for DC voltage, DC current, and resistance (34465A & 34470A)

Integration time	Digits <sup>1</sup>	RMS Noise adder (% of range + fixed base) <sup>2</sup>		
	34465/34470	DC volts	Ohms	DC current <sup>3</sup>
100 PLC/1.67 s (2 s)	61/2 / 71/2	0	0	0
10 PLC/167 ms (200 ms)	61/2 / 71/2	0	0	0
1 PLC/16.7 ms (20 ms)	6½ / 7	0.0001 + 0.5 μV	0.0001 + 0.5 mΩ	0.0006 + 0 .01 nA
0.2 PLC/3 ms (3 ms)	61/2 / 61/2	0.0005 + 3 μV	0.0010 +10 mΩ	0.0050 + 5 nA
0.06 PLC/1 ms (1 ms)	6/6	0.0020 + 3 μV	0.0020 + 10 mΩ	0.0070 + 10 nA
0.02 PLC/400 μs (300 μs)	6/6	0.0020 + 3 μV	0.0020 + 10 mΩ	0.0070 + 10 nA
0.006 PLC/100 μs (100 μs) <sup>4</sup>	5/5	0.0050 + 4 μV	0.0050 + 10 mΩ	0.0100 +15 nA
0.002 PLC/40 μs (40 μs) <sup>4</sup>	5/5	0.0050 + 4 μV	0.0050 + 10 mΩ	0.0100 +15 nA
0.001 PLC/20 μs (20 μs) <sup>4</sup>	41/2 / 41/2	0.0100 + 4 μV	0.0150 + 10 mΩ	0.0150 + 30 nA

1. For DCV on the 10 V range with zero volts input and auto zero on.

2. RMS noise adder for both the 34465 and the 34470. Measured with zero volts input and auto zero on.

3. The following DCI ranges have these additional multipliers: The 10 mA by 5x, the 100 mA by 2x, and the 10 A by 1.6x.

4. Requires the digitizing option (Option DIG).

## System speeds (nom)

DC voltage, DC current, resistance <sup>1, 2</sup>	34460A	34461A	34465A/34470A
Autorange time <sup>3</sup>	< 30 ms	< 30 ms	<5 ms
Maximum internal trigger rate	300/s	1000/s	5,000/s
Maximum external trigger rate	300/s	1000/s	5,000/s
ASCII readings to bus	300/s	1000/s	40,000/s (GPIB 8,000/s)
Single reading transaction rate <sup>4</sup>	50/s	150/s	250/s
AC voltage, AC current <sup>5</sup>			
Autorange time <sup>3</sup>	10/s	10/s	< 5 ms
Maximum internal trigger rate	50/s	50/s	250/s
Maximum external trigger rate	50/s	50/s	250/s
ASCII readings to bus	50/s	50/s	250/s
Single reading transaction rate <sup>4</sup>	50/s	50/s <sup>5</sup>	200/s
Frequency, period <sup>6</sup>			
Autorange time <sup>3</sup>	10/s	10/s	< 5 ms
Maximum internal trigger rate	80/s	80/s	800/s
Maximum external trigger rate	80/s	80/s	800/s
ASCII readings to bus	80/s	80/s	900/s
Single reading transaction rate <sup>4</sup>	50/s	50/s	200/s

0.02 NPLC, delay 0, autozero off, math off, and display off.
These rates apply to all I/O interfaces.

Time to automatically change one range and be ready for new measurement, ≤ 10 V, ≤ 10 MΩ.
Includes measurement and IO time (assumes connection via SOCKETS. VXI-11 connections may be slower).

5. Fast AC filter, delay 0, math off, and display off.

6. 10 ms aperture, fast AC filter, delay 0, math off, and display off.



34460A DMM rear panel with GPIB option installed.



34461/65/70A DMM rear panel with GPIB option installed.

# General Characteristics (for all models except where noted)

### Line power

100/120 (127)/ 220 (230)/240 ACV ± 10%, CAT II
50/60/400 Hz ± 10%
25 VA
Full accuracy for 0 to 55 °C
Full accuracy to 80% R.H. at 40 °C non-
condensing
Up to 3,000 m
–40 to 70 °C
(W x H x D): 212.8 mm x 88.3 mm x 272.3 mm
(W x H x D): 261.2 mm x 103.8 mm x 303.2 mm
34460A: 3.68 kg (8.1 lb)
34461/65/70A: 3.76 kg (8.3 lb)
EN 61010-1:2010 (3rd Edition)
ANSI/ISA-61010-1 (82.02.01) Third Edition
ANSI/UL 61010-1 Third Edition
CAN/CSA-C22.2 No. 61010-1 Third Edition
EN 61010-2-030:2010 (1st Edition)
ANSI/ISA-61010-2-030 (82.02.03) First Edition
ANSI/UL 61010-2-030 First Edition
CAN/CSA-C22.2 No. 61010-2-030 First Edition
Refer to Declaration of Conformity for current
revisions
Measurement Category II to 300 V
Other non MAINS circuits to 1,000 Vpk
Pollution Degree 2
IEC 61326
EN 61326
CISPR
ICES-001
AS/NZS 2064.1
Refer to Declaration of Conformity for current
revisions
35 dBA
Low-power TTL compatible input programmable
edge triggered
< 1 µs
< 1 µs
1 μs
Up to 1 kHz (34461A), up to 300 Hz (34460A)
3.3 V logic output
Programmable edge pulse
Approximately 2 µs
10/100Base-T Ethernet (Sockets, VXI-11 protocol, Web user interface) (Optional on 34460A)

USB	USB 2.0 (USB-TMC488 & MTP protocol)
GPIB	Optional GPIB IEEE-488
Language	SCPI-1999, IEEE-488.2, 34401A compatible

### Front-panel USB host port

Supports USB 2.0 high-speed mass storage (MSC) class devices Capability: import/export instrument configuration files, save volatile

readings and screen captures









System speeds (nom)						
Benchmark	GPIB	USB 2.0	VXI-11	Sockets		
Function change <sup>1</sup>	50/s	50/s	50/s	50/s		
Range change <sup>2</sup>	100/s	100/s	100/s	100/s		

. Rate to change from 2-wire resistance to any other function

2. Rate to change from one range to the next higher range,  $\leq$  10 V,  $\leq$  10 M\Omega

Triggering and memory		
Samples per trigger	1 to 1,000,000	
Trigger delay	0 to 3600 sec (~1 µs step size)	
External trigger delay	< 10 µs	
External trigger jitter	< 1 µs (DC fixed range)	
Volatile reading memory	10,000 (34461A), 1,000 (34460A)	
Probe hold		
Capture and navigate stable list of readings		
Internal flash file system		
80 MB total capacity		
Save reading memory to non-volatile memory in CSV format		
Store and recall user-defined states, power-off state, <sup>1</sup> and preference files		
Save screen captures in BMP or PNG formats		

1. Power-off state only when power-down is initiated via front-panel power switch.

### Math functions

Per function null, min/max/avg/Sdev, dB, dBm, span, count, limit test, histogram

#### Display

4.3" color TFT WQVGA (480x272) with LED backlight

Supports: basic number, bar meter, trend chart (34461A only), histogram views. User-defined power-on message, display label, and selectable screen colors Integrated, context-sensitive system help through press-and-hold buttons

#### Real-time clock/calendar

Set and read, year, month, day, hour, minute, seconds (Note: seconds not settable). Battery CR-2032 coin-type, replaceable, > 10-year life (typ)

#### Software available

IO Libraries: www.keysight.com/find/IOLibraries BenchVue: www.keysight.com/find/benchvue

# Options, Upgrades & Accessories

## **Options & Upgrades**

Option (at purchase)	Upgrades (post purchase)	Applicable models	Description	Upgrade process
GPB	3446GPBU	All	Add GPIB interface, user-installable	Customer installable hardware
SEC	3446SECU	All	Enable NISPOM and file security	Software license
LAN	3446LANU	34460A	Enable LAN interface and external triggering	Software license
ACC	3446ACCU	34460A	Add 34138A accessory kit, includes test leads, USB cable	Accessory kit
DIG	3446DIGU	34465/70A	Enable high-speed digitizing and advanced triggering	Software license
MEM	3446MEMU	34465/70A	Enable 2 million readings memory	Software license
Z54	N/A	All	Certificate of calibration: ANSI/NCSL Z540.3-2006	Calibration certificate

## Accessories

Accessories included		
34460A:	Power cord Calibration certificate	
34461A, 34465A, 34470A:	34138A test lead set with probes, fine tip probes, SMT grabbers and mini grabber attachments Power cord IO Libraries CD USB cable Calibration certificate	
Accessorie	s available	
11059A	Kelvin probe set	
11060A	Surface-mount device probe	
11062A	Kelvin clip set	
34131A	Transit case	
34133A	Precision electronic test leads	
34134A	DC-coupled current probe	
34136A	High-voltage probe	
34138A	Test lead set	
34151A	Three signal wedge probe kit	
34152A	PT100/RTD 4-Wire Class A sensor kit	
34153A	PT100/RTD 4-Wire Class sensor elements	
34162A	Accessory pouch	
34171B	Input terminal block	
34172B	Calibration short	
34330A	30-A current shunt	
E2308A	Thermistor temperature probe	
Y1133A	Low-thermal external digital multimeter scanning kit	

## Definitions

### Specification (spec)

The warranted performance of a calibrated instrument that has been stored for a minimum of 2 hours within the operating temperature range of 0 - 55 °C and after a 60-minute warm up period. All specifications include measurement uncertainty and were created in compliance with ISO-17025 methods. Data published in this document are specifications (spec) only where specifically indicated.

## Typical (typ)

The characteristic performance, which 80% or more of manufactured instruments will meet. This data is not warranted, does not include measurement uncertainty, and is valid only at room temperature (approximately 23 °C).

### Nominal (nom)

The mean or average characteristic performance, or the value of an attribute that is determined by design such as a connector type, physical dimension, or operating speed. This data is not warranted and is measured at room temperature (approximately 23 °C).

### Measured (meas)

An attribute measured during development for purposes of communicating the expected performance. This data is not warranted and is measured at room temperature (approximately 23 °C).

## T<sub>CAL</sub>

The temperature at which the instrument was calibrated.

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