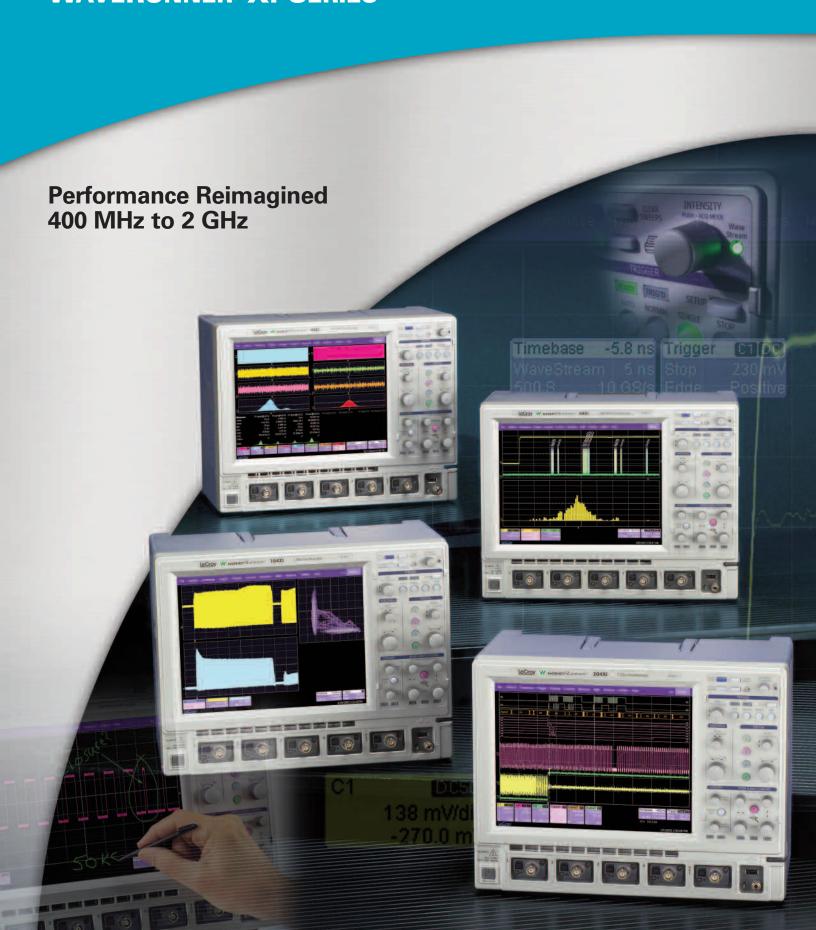
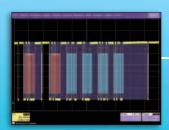
# **LeCroy**

# WAVERUNNER® Xi SERIES



#### Complete Capability—100% Test Coverage

The LeCroy WaveRunner Xi is the most powerful and capable scope available in its class. Basic system validation using advanced triggers, fast viewing modes, measurement parameters, or serial decodes is simple and easy. Advanced debug, multi-domain analysis, and waveshape analysis are possible with tools unique to WaveRunner Xi. Optional application packages help you make sense of well-defined problems.



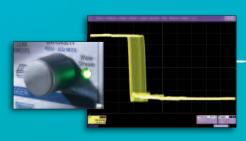
# Enhanced Understanding of Serial Data Signals

Trigger on I°C, SPI, UART, or CAN serial data patterns. Intuitively decode values on the oscilloscope grid. Correlate decoded data streams to other events in an embedded control system (optional).



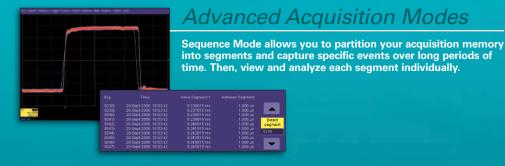
#### Powerful Triggers Isolate Events

An extensive collection of SMART, Serial, and Digital (MS-32) triggers enables users to quickly and easily isolate events of interest (some optional).



# WaveStream<sup>™</sup> Fast Viewing Mode

Use the high sampling rate and WaveStream fast viewing mode to characterize signal shape, rise time, overshoot, etc., and verify the presence or absence of high-speed transients.





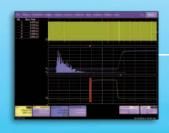


**1999** 



2001

Waverunner-2 raised the bar with higher sample rate, bandwidth, and memory.



# WaveScan<sup>™</sup> Advanced Search and Analysis

The best trigger won't find all unusual events—a more powerful capability is needed. WaveScan provides the ability to locate unusual events in a single capture, or scan for an event in many acquisitions over a long period of time using more than 20 different search/scan modes. Use ScanHisto or ScanOverlay to display intuitive scanned results.



#### Completely Customizable

Quickly create your own measurement parameters or math functions using Excel, MATLAB, Mathcad, or VBScripts (some capability optional).



#### Advanced Application Packages

Use a variety of application packages to provide detailed, fast solutions for specific problems



**2003** 

Performance boosted again with WaveRunner 6000—10:1 oversampling and 2 Mpt/Ch for 500 MHz oscilloscopes with versions up to 2 GHz.



2005

Engineers vote Big Display/Small Footprint form factor "Best in Test" in Test & Measurement magazine (for the WaveSurfer).

# Fast Long Memory with Front Panel Zoom Controls

WaveRunner Xi's long memory is optimized for calculation of more information 10-100x faster than other oscilloscopes, while enabling easy access to simple zooming and positioning from the front panel.





#### Integrated Tool Sets

LeCroy math, measure and analysis tools are tightly integrated with basic scope operations. It's easy to link capabilities and expand understanding. Free yourself from constraints!

#### Complete Probing Solutions

A wide variety of active FET probes, current probes, differential probes, HV probes, etc. with complete tip and ground accessories make it easy to probe your signals.

#### Mixed Signal Oscilloscope Option

MS-32 adds 32 digital channels with 32 Mpts of memory (1 Mpt/Ch) to capture and analyze analog and digital events together (4 channel oscilloscopes only).

#### Power/Amplifier Measurements

Excellent overdrive recovery and signal integrity make WaveRunner Xi ideal for high-voltage switching loss, conduction loss, ripple, switching power supply, and other amplifier measurements. Use with LeCroy Differential Amplifiers for high performance 100,000:1 Common-Mode Rejection Ratio.

#### Timing Characterization

Extensive triggers allow fast event isolation. Measure timing statistically and view behavior graphically using histograms. Gain real understanding of root cause.

#### Slow/High-speed Signal Mix

Long memory, HFREJ trigger coupling, builtin noise filtering, etc. enable fast understanding of signal behavior in circuits with a mix of slow-speed (sensor, actuator, power supply, mechanical) and high-speed signals.



#### Beyond Time Domain Analysis

Amplify your understanding with multidomain analysis of your signals. Convert signal information into Statistical domain (Histogram), Spectral domain (long memory FFTs), Jitter, Modulation, or other Measurement Parameter domains (Tracks of measurement parameters). (Some capability is optional.)



2006

WaveRunner Xi combines improved performance with the award-winning form factor of big display and small footprint.





# **Outstanding Capabilities for Everyday Testing**

LeCroy's "out-of-the-box" thinking about oscilloscopes provides a great form factor and no compromises. It's loaded with capability and features that will provide more insight and help you complete your testing faster.

#### 1. Bright, 10.4" Display

You'll never use a small display oscilloscope again. A fantastic viewing angle makes it easy to view.

#### 2. Only 15 cm (6") Deep

The most space-efficient oscilloscope for your bench from 400 MHz to 2 GHz.

#### 3. Dedicated Cursor Knobs

Select type of cursor, position them on your signal, and read values without ever opening a menu.

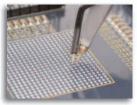
#### 4. Zoom Control Knobs

Four dedicated knobs make it easy to navigate any zoom or math trace without opening menus.

#### 5. Touch Screen with Built-in Stylus

The most time-efficient user interface is even easier to use with a built-in stylus.

#### 6. High Impedance Active Probes



1 and 1.5 GHz active probes with 1 M $\Omega$  || 0.9 pF input impedance and an extensive probe tip and ground accessory selection.





#### **Embedded Controller Validation and Debug**

LeCroy's powerful WaveRunner Xi oscilloscopes can be turned into mixed-signal oscilloscopes (MSOs) with the addition of the MS-32 mixed-signal oscilloscope option. In addition, I<sup>2</sup>C, SPI, and CAN, triggering and decoding options turn the WaveRunner Xi into an all-in-one analog, digital, and serial data trigger, acquisition, and analysis machine.

# 4 Analog + 32 Digital Channel Capability

The MS-32 is the first oscilloscope solution to combine 4 analog channels with 32 digital channels. This is ideal for the most efficient testing of 16-bit or 32-bit embedded controllers with analog signals (comparators, voltage sources, sensor/actuator signals, etc.), digital signals (ADDR, DATA, and Control lines), peripheral serial data signals (I<sup>2</sup>C, SPI), and embedded

controller serial data signals (CAN) coincident at one time. Testing and debugging efficiency is greatly enhanced by eliminating the need to continuously disconnect/reconnect signals to observe different behaviors. Users can capture all of their signal information using oscilloscope or MS-32 long memory, or set up digital or analog trigger conditions to capture the event of interest.

# 

#### 32 Mpts of Digital Memory for Long Digital Capture Time

With 32 Mpts of memory on 32 channels (1 Mpts/Ch), the MS-32 ensures that users have enough memory to capture the area of interest, especially when combined with SMART Triggers, serial data triggers, and digital pattern triggers.

# **Quick Mixed-Signal Setup, Easy to Use**

Unlike a traditional Logic Analyzer, the MS-32 is easy to use. A single module consolidates all of the MS-32/oscilloscope interconnections, so users can start viewing signals and begin debugging quickly. In addition, all standard oscilloscope tools are readily accessible. Signal debug is simple, using standard oscilloscope tools, such as cursors, measurement parameters, and zooming.

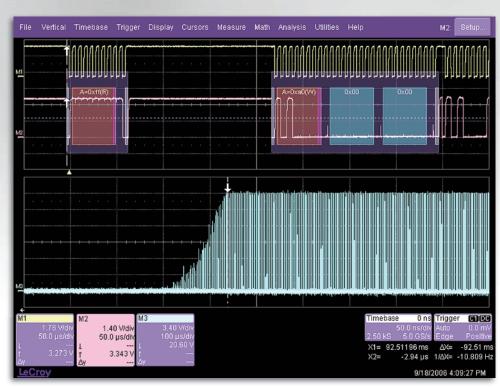
# Complete I<sup>2</sup>C, SPI and CAN Serial Triggering

Quickly and easily isolate specific serial data events on your embedded controller for better understanding and faster debug. Set up trigger conditions in binary, hexadecimal (Symbolic for CAN) formats. Use the EXT input for the clock signal and keep an additional analog oscilloscope channel open for other uses. Trigger on DATA in specific locations of long I<sup>2</sup>C EEPROM reads. Get complete control of your debug process and finish faster.



# Powerful Conditional I<sup>2</sup>C Data Triggering

Completely isolate specific SPI or I<sup>2</sup>C message events for better understanding and debug. Use a conditional I<sup>2</sup>C DATA trigger to select a range of DATA values to trigger on, not just a single DATA value. Oftentimes, I<sup>2</sup>C utilizes DATA bytes to specify sub-addresses for accessing memory locations in EEPROMs. Conditional DATA trigger



allows triggering on a range of DATA bytes that correspond to reads or writes to specific sub-address memory blocks in the EEPROM. It can also aid in monitoring DATA outputs from I<sup>2</sup>C-based sensors, such as analog-to-digital converters, and triggering when DATA is outside a safe operating range. In both cases, verifying proper operation becomes a simple task.

# Intuitive, Color-Coded Decode Overlay

Advanced software algorithms deconstruct the waveform into binary, hex, or ASCII protocol information, then overlay the decoded data on the waveform. Various sections of the protocol are color-coded to make it easy to understand. The decode operation is fast—even with long acquisitions.

# Table Summary and Search/Zoom

Turn your oscilloscope into a protocol analyzer with the Table display of protocol information. Customize the table, or export Table data to an Excel file. Touch a message in the table and automatically zoom for detail. Search for specific address or data values in the acquisition.

dx	Time	Addr Length	Address	RW	Lengt	hData
В	240.494 ms	7	0x21	1		0xff 00 00
9	360.555 ms	7	0x21	. 0	1	0x0B
10	360.698 ms		0x21	1	2	0x49 00 00
11	481.865 ms		0x21	0	1	0x0 a
12	482.007 ms		0x21	1		0x00 00 00
13	606.294 ms	7	0x20	0	3	0x01 36 00
14	721.235 ms	7	0x20	0	1	0x00
15	721.377 ms	7	0x20	1	2	0x1 2 36 00
16	841.266 ms	7	0x20	0	1	0x02

#### **Excellence in Acquisition**

#### **WaveRunner Xi Fast Memory Architecture**

LeCroy's proprietary method of data transfer and processing permits wave shapes to be captured and processed 10–100x faster than other oscilloscopes. The result is better capability to perform advanced Waveshape Analysis, and faster debug. With WaveRunner Xi, you'll notice the difference when capturing long records and making measurements, calculating math or FFTs, or performing non-time domain analysis using statistically-based Histograms or parameter-based Tracks.

For instance, in a long 10 Mpt capture where it is desired to measure the periodicity of a signal, WaveRunner Xi will quickly

capture and display thousands of signal periods, measure each period, calculate statistics, and display a Histogram of the measurement values. Other oscilloscopes struggle to calculate a single period value (instead of thousands) and cannot provide a Histogram view of the statistical data.

Similar speed is achieved during simple operations, such as subtracting two channels (when a differential probe isn't available), or computing FFTs with high-frequency resolution (and, hence, long memory).

#### **SMART Triggers Isolate Events**

The WaveRunner Xi oscilloscope provides a multitude of basic and advanced (SMART) triggers to meet any need. Advanced triggers isolate specific events of interest, and (when combined with long memory) provide a complete view of the signal activity around that event. WaveRunner Xi excels in this regard.

Trigger on what you expect (widths, glitches, video, logic patterns, etc.) and also trigger on unusual signals (dropouts, intervals, runts, slew rates). LeCroy's exclusion triggering can exclude normal signals and capture only the abnormal ones, speeding up the debug of your circuits and systems. Trigger on signals down to 1 ns in width (500 ps for width and glitch trigger), or use an "A" condition to qualify a "B" trigger.

#### Sequence Mode Extends Long Memory and SMART Triggering Capability

Use Sequence mode to store up to 10,000 triggered events as "segments" into oscilloscope memory. This can be ideal when capturing many fast pulses in quick succession (i.e., trigger re-arm time is most important) or when capturing few events separated by long time periods (i.e., longest capture time is most important).

Sequence mode can acquire 4 channels simultaneously, provide timestamps for each acquisition (to 1 ns resolution), minimize capture dead-time (to  $\leq$  800 ns), and allow various ways to view and analyze the captured segmented data.

Combine sequence mode with an advanced trigger to isolate a rare event, capture all instances over hours or days, and view and analyze each event afterwards.

#### LeCroy WaveStream<sup>™</sup> Fast Viewing Mode

WaveStream provides a vibrant, intensity graded (256 levels) display with a fast update to closely simulate the look and feel of an analog oscilloscope.



WaveStream is most helpful in viewing signals that have signal jitter or signal anomalies, or

for applying a visual check before creating an advanced trigger or WaveScan setup to locate an unusual event.

Since the sample rate in WaveStream mode can be as high as 10 GS/s (up to 5x that of other oscilloscopes), it is an excellent runt or glitch finder. Timing jitter is often visually assessed to

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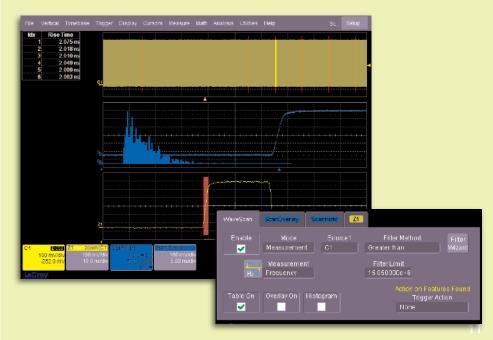
understand approximate behavior. WaveStream makes it easy to understand jitter on edges or in eye diagrams. WaveStream also excels in allowing you to relate composite (WaveStream) to single-event (real-time sampled) behaviors. Just capture in WaveStream mode, toggle to view or zoom a single trace, then toggle back to WaveStream mode.

# WaveScan<sup>™</sup> Advanced Search and Analysis Finds Problems that Triggers Won't Find.

The best trigger won't find all unusual events—a more powerful capability is sometimes needed. WaveScan provides the ability to locate unusual events in a single capture (i.e., capture and search), or "scan" for an event in many acquisitions over a long period of time. Select from more than 20 search modes (frequency, rise time, runt, duty cycle, etc.), apply a search condition and begin scanning. Since the scanning "modes" are not simply copies of the hardware triggers, the utility and capability is much higher. For instance, there is no "frequency" trigger in any oscilloscope, yet WaveScan allows "frequency" to be quickly "scanned" for. This allows the user to accumulate a data set of unusual events that are separated by hours or days, enabling faster debugging.

When used in multiple acquisitions, WaveScan builds on the traditional LeCroy strength of fast processing of data. A LeCroy X-Stream oscilloscope will quickly "scan" millions of events, looking for unusual occurrences, and do it much faster and more efficiently than other oscilloscopes can.

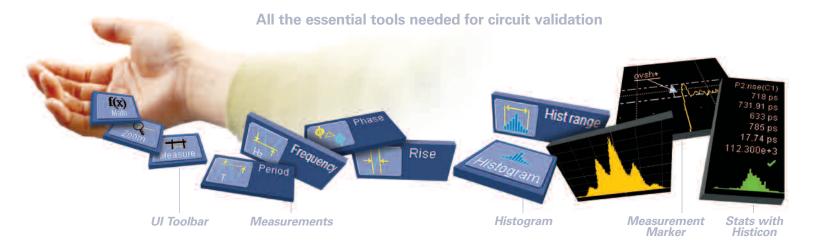
WaveScan in WaveRunner Xi also contains ScanHisto and ScanOverlay capability. Found events can be overlaid in a ScanOverlay view to provide a quick and simple comparison of events. In addition, measurement-based scanning modes (like the frequency example given above), permit ScanHistograms to show the statistical distribution of the found events. These analysis tools simplify understanding and enable faster debug.



#### **Unmatched Measurement and Validation Capability**

WaveRunner Xi provides the highest value for everyday characterization, validation, and debug, and the best capability for quickly debugging advanced problems. Whether you are debugging circuits with a mix of slow- and high-speed signals, performing signal integrity checks on high-speed clock and data signals, or doing advanced debugging of complex problems, WaveRunner Xi has the right toolset that is easily applied to the problem.

Oftentimes, only viewing signals does not provide the level of precision that is required for validating designs. At those times, the ability of WaveRunner Xi to quickly provide precise statistical data becomes vital. With WaveRunner Xi, you can quickly accumulate data on thousands of measurements in a single shot (WaveRunner Xi does not limit its measurements to a single value in an acquisition) or in multiple acquisitions. Touch a button, and display statistical information. Touch another button to display a Histicon graphical view of the measurement distribution. Expand this view into a larger histogram of measurement data. Accumulate up to 2 billion measurement events, or create measurable persistence traces of signals with the optional WRXi-STAT.



#### **Advanced Math Characterization**

Most oscilloscopes contain only a few simple math functions to subtract waveforms or to perform coarse resolution FFTs on short record length acquisitions. Or, they provide long memory, but limited ability to process the memory and perform WaveShape Analysis

that leads to detailed understanding and faster debug.

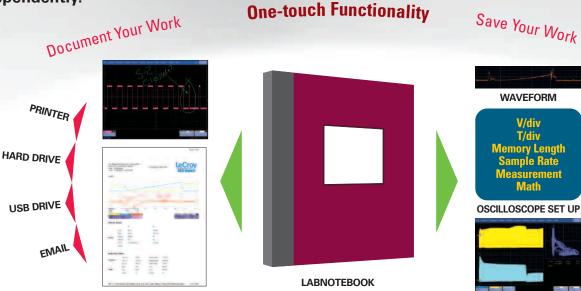
WaveRunner Xi oscilloscopes contain dozens of standard math functions, and powerful capabilities, such as long memory FFTs, Trending, Tracking (optional), Sparsing, Interpolation selection, a variety of Persistence Views, user customized math and measurements (MATLAB, Mathcad, or Visual Basic formats), and numerous other specialized capabilities (optional Application Packages). The toolset is rich and deep, and sure to solve any complex problem.

#### **LabNotebook**™

## A Unique Tool for Documentation and Report Generation

The LabNotebook feature of WaveRunner Xi provides a report generation tool to save and document all your work. Saving all displayed waveforms, relevant WaveRunner Xi settings, and screen images is all done through LabNotebook, eliminating the need to navigate multiple menus to save all these files independently.

The screen images saved can be annotated with freehand notes using the stylus and touch screen, and then included in your report.



Recall Jobs

SCREEN DUMP

Easy report generation helps you share your findings and communicate important results.

LabNotebook adds a simple way to report your work and save all essential waveforms, settings, and screen images.

Quickly save all the necessary files with LabNotebook in a single button press.

Recall your settings from any report by using the Flashback capability.

The WaveRunner Xi touch screen and stylus allow for easy annotation of the screen. LabNotebook allows you to add freehand text and graphics in multiple colors along with printed text and arrows to help identify important parts of your waveforms and measurements.



#### Multidomain WaveShape Analysis Improves Understanding

The most difficult electrical circuit problems are rarely obvious in the time domain. Long memory with zooming, searching, and scanning is an important part of the solution. However, serious design professionals understand the importance of converting time-domain information into statistical, parameter, or frequency domains so as to get to the root of the problem quicker. WaveRunner Xi provides you with the tools necessary to understand complex circuit problems and solve them faster.

# Trend Views Turn Your Oscilloscope Into a Strip Chart Recorder

Slowly sample at 1000 seconds/div to capture hours of slow speed signal data. Using Trend Views, plot measurement values of high-speed signals with slower speed signals, such as transducer or voltage values.

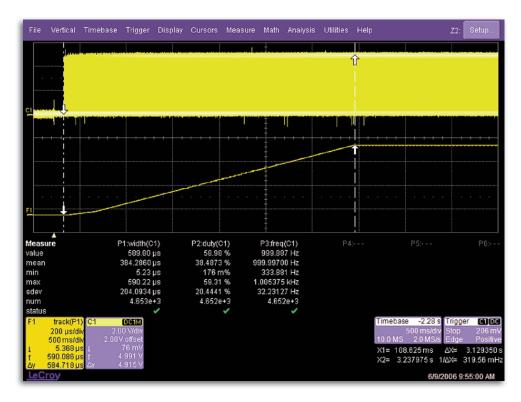
# Track Views Provide Graphical Display of Parameter Values vs. Time

Track in WaveRunner Xi (optional) uses every instance of a measurement in an acquisition to create a plot of measurement values on the Y-axis and time on the X-axis. The result is a graphical plot of a measurement change time-

correlated to the original channel acquisition—perfect for intuitive understanding.

Some examples include:

- Measuring a signal's Frequency over a 100 ms interval, and understanding whether the correct frequency shifts are present at the right times.
- Measuring a pulse width modulated (PWM) signal's Width over a 1 second interval, and determining if the modulation circuit is correctly reacting to system changes.
- Measuring the cycle-cycle jitter values in a micro processor and understanding how cycle-cycle jitter peaks correlate to spikes in power supply lines.

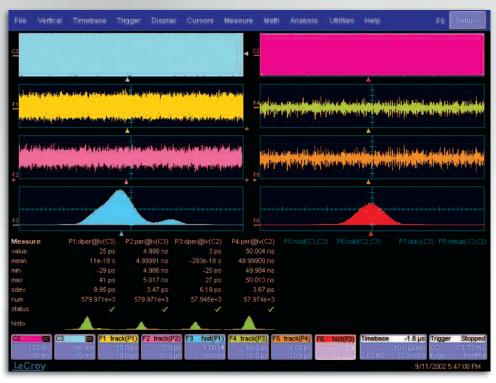


The PWM signal for a power tool motor speed controller is monitored during start-up. The Width parameter is used. All instances of Width during the acquisition are measured. Then, Track was applied to determine when the speed plateaued (i.e., when the tool rotation reached steady-state).

# Histograms Graphically Present Statistical Data

LeCroy oscilloscopes excel in capturing hundreds or thousands times more measurements per acquisition than other oscilloscopes do. With this much data, it is essential to provide more than just a list of mean, min, max, sdev, etc. Histograms provide an intuitive way to view the distribution of statistical data and gain real insight into underlying problems. For instance:

- Measure millions of jitter values in seconds, understand whether the measurement distribution is Gaussian or non-Gaussian, and correct timing problems to stay within a timing budget.
- Improve validation of timing budgets when measuring embedded controller response times. Measure hundreds of thousands of timing events instead of just hundreds, and easily view real-world worst-case timing situations.



A 200 MHz clock signal is acquired at 10 GS/s using 20 Mpts of acquisition data (400,000 cycles). Cycle-Cycle and Period Jitter are measured and analyzed with Tracks and Histograms. Cycle-Cycle jitter shows a distinctive modality. Other signals could now be acquired and time-correlated to understand the histogram modality.

# Fast Fourier Transforms (FFTs) Provide Spectral Views for Advanced Troubleshooting

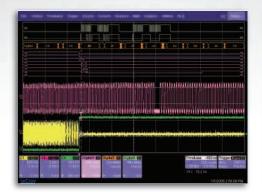
LeCroy's long memory (up to 25 Mpts) FFTs increase your ability to understand signal behaviors in the frequency domain. The long memory allows users to obtain 5–100x the frequency resolution possible with FFTs available in other oscilloscopes, which allows more precise troubleshooting. Built-in averaging of FFTs helps to eliminate random events from the calculations. In addition, LeCroy FFTs can be applied to any channel or math function, which greatly expands the ability to gather useful information.

Some examples include:

- Capture power supply, clock, and data signals with 1 kHz frequency resolution. Correlate power supply noise to signal integrity.
- Apply an FFT to a Track of Cycle-Cycle Jitter and gain insight into the frequency components and root cause of the jitter.
- Quickly capture hundreds of acquisitions and average the FFTs to increase frequency signal-noise ratio and to separate random from deterministic events.

#### **Specific Solutions for Tough Problems**

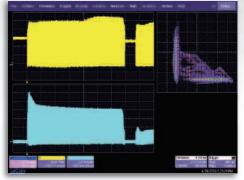
In addition to the general purpose waveshape analysis tools that LeCroy offers with WaveRunner Xi, there are also specific tool sets that are packaged into a complete Application solution for Automotive, Embedded Design, or Switching Power Supply markets. These packages offer great value, and allow you to add to your oscilloscope over time as your needs change.



# Mixed Signal Testing Oscilloscope Option (MS-32)\*

Add 32 digital channels to a 4-channel WaveRunner Xi oscilloscope for 4 analog + 32 digital testing capability, with a simple oscilloscope setup and user interface. Each digital channel has 1 Mpts/Ch (32 Mpts total!) to capture all of your signal information for efficient debug and analysis. Thirty-two digital channels is ideal for the most efficient testing of 16-bit embedded controllers where all 16 ADDR and DATA lines can be viewed simultaneously.

\*MS-32 is compatible with WRXi 4-channel model oscilloscopes only.



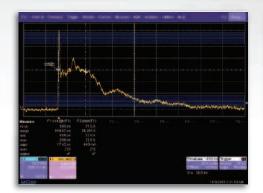
#### PowerMeasure Analysis Software Package (PMA2)

The PMA2 software package enhances your ability to analyze power conversion devices and circuits. Measure switching and conduction losses with high accuracy. Capture power supply start-up events using long memory, view changes in the PWM signals using Track, and correlate PWM changes to other circuit signals. Measure power frequency harmonics and apparent/real power and power factor. Optional accessories, such as differential amplifiers, differential probes, current probes, and deskew fixtures complete the solution.



#### CANbus Trigger, Decode, and Measure/Graph Testing Options (CANbus TDM, CANbus TD, Vehicle Bus Analyzers)

Flexibly trigger on CAN bus messages. Decode and display hexadecimal data values next to the CAN signal on the screen. Use CAN-specific parameters to automatically measure timing from sensor or actuator signals to specific CAN messages. Statistically analyze performance with histograms, and determine root cause of timing irregularities. Extract decimal data from a CAN message and graph it as if it were an analog signal. Easily correlate electrical problems to CAN bus messages or error frame data. In addition, Vehicle Bus Analyzers (VBAs) provide CAN symbolic level trigger and decode on up to four different CAN buses.



# Electromagnetic Compatibility Software Package (EMC)

The EMC software package adds flexibility to the rise time, fall time, and width parameters necessary to accurately measure ESD pulses, EFT bursts, surges and transients common in EMC testing. In addition, the EMC package allows histogramming of up to 2 billion events, parameter math, and measurement filtering. Combine this with LeCroy's unbeatable standard statistics and measurement capability and you have a winning combination.



# Jitter and Timing Analysis Software Package (JTA2)

Use specialized timing parameters to measure period, cycle-cycle, half period, width, etc. jitter on a variety of signals. Use the three views of jitter (statistical, time, and frequency) to understand root cause and to debug problems. Histograms (statistical view) provide understanding of statistical distributions. Tracks (time view) provide a means to show time-correlated peaks or modulations of jitter, and to compare it to other signals. FFTs (frequency view) provide the ability to debug root causes of high in-circuit jitter.



# Digital Filter Software Package (DFP2)

DFP2 lets you implement Finite or Infinite Impulse Response filters to eliminate undesired spectral components, such as noise, and enhances your ability to examine important signal components. The DFP2 option allows you to choose from a standard set of FIR or IIR filters and also gives you the ability to design your own filters.

#### **Probes**

High performance probes are an essential tool for accurate signal capture. Consequently LeCroy offers an extensive range of probes to meet virtually every application need. Optimized for use with LeCroy oscilloscopes, these probes set new standards for responsiveness and signal detection.

#### **ZS Series High Impedance Active Probes**

#### **Leading Features:**

- 1 GHz (ZS1000) and 1.5 GHz (ZS1500) bandwidths
- High Impedance (1 MΩ || 0.9 pF)
- Extensive standard and available probe tip and ground connection accessories
- +/-12 Vdc offset (ZS1500)
- LeCroy ProBus system

#### **ADP305, ADP300**

#### **Leading Features:**

- 20 MHz and 100 MHz bandwidth
- 1,000 V<sub>rms</sub> common mode voltage
- 1,400 V<sub>peak</sub> differential voltage
- EN 61010 CAT III
- 80 dB CMRR at 50/60 Hz
- LeCroy ProBus system only

#### PPE1.2KV, PPE2KV, PPE4KV, PPE5KV, PPE6KV, PPE20KV

#### **Leading Features:**

- Suitable for safe, accurate high-voltage measurements
- 1.2 kV to 20 kV
- Works with any 1  $M\Omega$  input oscilloscope



# CP030/31

#### **Leading Features:**

- 30 A<sub>rms</sub> continuous current
- 50 or 100 MHz bandwidth
- Measure pulses up to 50 A<sub>peak</sub>
- Small form factor accommodates large conductors with small jaw size
- LeCroy ProBus system

#### **AP031**

#### **Leading Features:**

- Lowest priced differential probe
- 15 MHz bandwidth
- 700 V maximum input voltage
- Works with any 1 M $\Omega$  input oscilloscope

#### AP033/AP034

#### **Leading Features:**

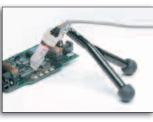
- 500 MHz/1 GHz Bandwidth
- 10,000:1 CMRR
- Wide dynamic range, low noise
- LeCrov ProBus System



#### **HFP 2500**

#### Leading Features:

- 2.5 GHz bandwidth, 0.7 pF input capacitance
- Interchangeable tips for a variety of probing needs
- Hands-free probing with probe holder
- AutoColor ID matches probe color to channel
- LeCroy ProBus system





#### **Specifications**

#### **Standard**

#### **Math Tools**

Display up to four math function traces (F1-F4). The easy-to-use graphical interface simplifies setup of up to two operations on each function trace; and function traces can be chained together to perform math-on-math.

absolute value integral average (summed) invert (negate) log (base e) average (continuous) custom (MATLAB, Mathcad, log (base 10) VBScript) - limited points product (x) derivative ratio (/) deskew (resample) reciprocal difference (-) rescale (with units)

enhanced resolution (to 11 bits vertical) envelope (sinx)/x exp (base e) square exp (base 10) square root fft (power spectrum, magnitude, phase, sum (+) up to 50 kpts) trend (datalog) of 1000 events

zoom (identity)

frequency

phase

#### **Measure Tools**

amplitude

histogram of 1000 events

Display any 6 parameters together with statistics, including their average, high, low, and standard deviations. Histicons provide a fast, dynamic view of parameters and wave-shape characteristics.

risetime (10-90%,

20-80%, @ level) area last level @ x base std. deviation maximum cycles time @ level custom (MATLAB, mean Mathcad, VBScript) ton median - limited points Øtime @ level minimum delay Øtime @ level from number of points Ødelay trigger +overshoot duration width (positive + -overshoot negative) duty cycle peak-to-peak x@ max. falltime (90-10%, period 80-20%, @ level) x@ min.

#### **Pass/Fail Testing**

first

Simultaneously test multiple parameters against selectable parameter limits or pre-defined masks. Pass or fail conditions can initiate actions including document to local or networked files, e-mail the image of the failure, save waveforms, send a pulse out at the rear panel auxiliary BNC output, or (with the GPIB option) send a GPIB SRQ.

#### Software Options-Advanced Math and WaveShape Analysis

#### Statistics Package (WRXi-STAT)

This package provides additional capability to statistically display measurement information and to analyze results:

- Histograms expanded with 19 histogram parameters/up to 2 billion events.
- Persistence Histogram
- Persistence Trace (mean, range, sigma)

#### Master Analysis Software Package (WRXi-XMAP)

This package provides maximum capability and flexibility, and includes all the functionality present in XMATH, XDEV, and JTA2

#### Advanced Math Software Package (WRXi-XMATH)

This package provides a comprehensive set of WaveShape Analysis tools providing insight into the wave shape of complex signals. Includes:

- Parameter math add, subtract, multiply, or divide two different parameters. Invert a parameter and rescale parameter values.
- Histograms expanded with 19 histogram parameters/up to 2 billion events.
- Trend (datalog) of up to 1 million events
- Track graphs of any measurement parameter.
- FFT capability includes: power averaging, power density, real and imaginary components, frequency domain parameters, and FFT on up to 24 Mpts.
- Narrow-band power measurements
- Auto-correlation function
- Sparse function
- Cubic interpolation function

#### Advanced Customization Software Package (WRXi-XDEV)

This package provides a set of tools to modify the scope and customize it to meet your unique needs. Additional capability provided by XDEV includes:

- Creation of your own measurement parameter or math function, using third-party software packages, and display of the result in the scope. Supported third-party software packages include:
- VBScript MATLAB Excel Mathcad
- CustomDSO create your own user interface in a scope dialog box.
- Addition of macro keys to run VBScript files
- Support for plug-ins

#### Value Analysis Software Package (WRXi-XVAP)

#### Measurements:

• Jitter and Timing parameters (period@level, width@level, edge@level, duty@level, time interval error@level, frequency@level, half period, setup, skew,  $\Delta$  period@level,  $\Delta$  width@level).

#### Math:

- Persistence histogram Persistence trace (mean, sigma, range)
- 1 Mpts FFTs with power spectrum density, power averaging, real, imaginary, and real+imaginary settings)

#### Statistical and Graphical Analysis

- 1 Mpts Trends and Histograms 19 histogram parameters
- Track graphs of any measurement parameter

#### Intermediate Math Software Package (WRXi-XWAV)

#### Math:

• 1 Mpts FFTs with power spectrum density, power averaging, real, and imaginary components

#### Statistical and Graphical Analysis

- 1 Mpts Trends and Histograms
- 19 histogram parameters
- Track graphs of any measurement parameter

# **Specifications**

Vertical System	WaveRunner 44Xi	WaveRunner 64Xi	WaveRunner 62Xi	WaveRunner 104Xi	WaveRunner 204Xi		
Nominal Analog Bandwidth @ 50 Ω, 10 mV–1 V/div	400 MHz	600 MHz	600 MHz	1 GHz	2 GHz		
Rise Time (Typical)	875 ps	625 ps	625 ps	400 ps	225 ps		
Input Channels	4	4	2	4	4		
Bandwidth Limiters	20 MHz; 200 MHz						
Input Impedance	1 MΩ    16 pF or 5	0 Ω		1 MΩ    20 pF or 50Ω			
Input Coupling	50 Ω: DC, 1 MΩ: A	AC, DC, GND		" '			
Maximum Input Voltage	50 $\Omega$ : 5 V <sub>rms</sub> , 1 MΩ (DC + Peak AC $\leq$ 5			50 Ω: 5 V <sub>rms</sub> , 1 MΩ: 2 DC + Peak AC ≤ 10 kl			
Vertical Resolution	8 bits; up to 11 wit	h enhanced resolutio	on (ERES)				
Sensitivity	50 Ω: 2 mV/div–1 \	//div fully variable; 1 ľ	MΩ: 2 mV-10 V/div ful	ly variable			
DC Accuracy	±1.0% of full scale	(typical); ±1.5% of fu	ull scale, ≥ 10 mV/div (	warranted)			
Offset Range		nV/div, ±10 V @ 100 m\ mV/div, ±10 V @ 100 n - 10 V/div	nV/div - 1 V/div,	$50 \Omega$ : ± 400 mv @ 2-4.95 ± 10 V @ 100 mv – 1 V/div 1 M $\Omega$ : ± 400 mv @ 2-4.5 5-99 mv/div, ± 10V @ 100 1.02-10 V/div	v, ± 100V @ 1.02-10 V/di <sup>v</sup> 95 mv/div, ± 1 V @		
Input Connector	ProBus/BNC						
Timebase System							
	L. C. L. C. L.		1 1 1				
Timebases Time/Division Range			channels; an external c				
Time/Division Range Clock Accuracy		div–10 s/div, RiS mod typical) (≤ 10 ppm @ !	le: 200 ps/div to 10 ns/ 5_40 °C)	uiv, noii mode. up to	1,000 5/010		
Sample Rate and Delay Time Accuracy	Equal to Clock Acc		<u>5–40 C)</u>				
Channel to Channel Deskew Range		ng, 100 ms max., eac	h channel				
External Sample Clock	DC to 600 MHz; (E	OC to 1 GHz for 104Xi	i and 204Xi) 50 $\Omega$ , (lim time and amplitude re				
Roll Mode		≥ 500 ms/div and <=		qui omonio appi, at n	ovi nequencies,		
Acquisition System	44Xi	64Xi	62Xi	104Xi	204Xi		
Single-Shot Sample Rate/Ch	5 GS/s	5 GS/s	5 GS/s	5 GS/s	5 GS/s		
nterleaved Sample Rate (2 Ch)	5 GS/s	10 GS/s	10 GS/s	10 GS/s	10 GS/s		
Random Interleaved Sampling (RIS)	200 GS/s						
RIS Mode	User selectable fro	om 200 ps/div to 10 n	s/div	User selectable from	m 100 ps/div to 10 ns		
Frigger Rate (Maximum)	1,250,000 wavefor	•	0,4				
Sequence Time Stamp Resolution	1 ns	1113/3000110					
Minimum Time Between Sequential Segments	800 ns						
Acquisition Memory Options	Max Acquisition P	oints (4 Ch/2 Ch, 2 C	h/1 Ch in 62Xi)	Segments (Seguer	nce Mode)		
Standard	10M/20M	5 ( 1 Olij 2 Oli, 2 O	.,	5000	.00 111000/		
Option VL	12.5M/25M			10,000			
Acquisition Processing	44Xi	64Xi	62Xi	104Xi	204Xi		
Fime Resolution (min, Single-shot)	200 ps (5 GS/s)	100 ps (10 GS/s)	100 ps (10 GS/s)	100 ps (10 GS/s)	100 ps (10 GS/s)		
Averaging		inuous averaging to 1		ρε (το σεγεγ	.σο ρο (.σ σο/ο/		
ERES	From 8.5 to 11 bits						
Envelope (Extrema)		roof for up to 1 million	on sweeps				
Interpolation	Linear or (Sinx)/x		1				
Trigger System							
	Normal, Auto, Sing	ıle Ston					
Frigger Modes				nique to each source	eveent Line		
Trigger Modes Sources		External Ext/10 or L	Any input channel, External, Ext/10, or Line; slope and level unique to each source, except Line DC, AC (typically 7.5 Hz), HF Reject, LF Reject				
Sources	Any input channel,			ilquo to ouom oouroo,	except Line		
Sources Frigger Coupling	Any input channel, DC, AC (typically 7.	5 Hz), HF Reject, LF	Reject		елсерт ште		
Sources Frigger Coupling Pre-trigger Delay	Any input channel, DC, AC (typically 7. 0–100% of memor	5 Hz), HF Reject, LF ry size (adjustable in 1	Reject 1% increments, or 100	) ns)			
Sources Frigger Coupling Pre-trigger Delay Post-trigger Delay	Any input channel, DC, AC (typically 7. 0–100% of memor Up to 10,000 division	5 Hz), HF Reject, LF y size (adjustable in ons in real time mod	Reject 1% increments, or 100 e, limited at slower tin	) ns)			
Sources Trigger Coupling Pre-trigger Delay Post-trigger Delay Hold-off	Any input channel, DC, AC (typically 7. 0–100% of memor Up to 10,000 division 1 ns to 20 s or 1 to	5 Hz), HF Reject, LF ry size (adjustable in ons in real time mode of 1,000,000,000 even	Reject 1% increments, or 100 e, limited at slower tin	) ns)			
Sources Frigger Coupling Pre-trigger Delay Post-trigger Delay	Any input channel, DC, AC (typically 7. 0–100% of memor Up to 10,000 division	5 Hz), HF Reject, LF ry size (adjustable in ons in real time mode of 1,000,000,000 ever er (typical)	Reject 1% increments, or 100 e, limited at slower tin	) ns)			

Trigger System (continued)	44Xi	64Xi	62Xi	104Xi	204Xi
Trigger Sensitivity with Edge Trigger	2 div @ < 400 MHz	2 div @ < 600 MHz	2 div @ < 600 MHz	2 div @ < 1 GHz	2 div @ < 2 GHz
(Ch 1–4 + external, DC, AC, and LFrej coupling)	1 div @ < 200 MHz	1 div @ < 200 MHz	1 div @ < 200 MHz	1 div @ < 200 MHz	1 div @ < 200 MHz
Max. Trigger Frequency with	400 MHz	600 MHz	600 MHz	1 GHz	2 GHz
SMART Trigger™ (Ch 1–4 + external)	@ ≥ 10 mV	@ ≥ 10 mV	@ ≥ 10 mV	@ ≥ 10 mV	@ ≥ 10 mV
External Trigger Range	EXT/10 ±4 V; EXT ±4	400 mV			
Basic Triggers					
Edge	Triggers when signa	Il meets slope (positiv	e, negative, or Windo	ow) and level condition	l.
SMART Triggers					
State or Edge Qualified		t source only if a defi		curred on another inpu	it source.
Dropout	Triggers if signal dro	ps out for longer than	selected time betw	een 1 ns and 20 s.	
Pattern	on WaveRunner 62X		e high, low, or don't o	nnels and external trigg care. The High and Lov	er input – 2 Ch+EXT v level can be selected
TV-Composite Video		fields (1, 2, 4, or 8), Pondard video (up to 150		ope, or Line (up to 150	0), for NTSC, PAL,
<b>SMART Triggers with Exclusion</b>	Technology				
Glitch and Pulse Width		or negative glitches v ndwidth limit of oscill		e from 500 ps to 20 s	or on intermittent
Signal or Pattern Interval		selectable between			
Timeout (State/Edge Qualified)	Triggers on any source if a given state (or transition edge) has occurred on another source.  Delay between sources is 1 ns to 20 s, or 1 to 99,999,999 events.				
Runt	Trigger on positive or negative runts defined by two voltage limits and two time limits. Select between 1 ns and 20 s.				
Slew Rate				t edge limits between	1 ns and 20 s.
Exclusion Triggering	= =	ent faults by specifying	g the normal width o	r period.	
LeCroy WaveStream Fast View	ing Mode				
Intensity		s, 1–100% adjustable	via front panel contro	ol	
Number of Channels	up to 4 simultaneou				
Max Sampling Rate		WaveRunner 62Xi, 64	Xi, 104Xi, 204Xi in in	terleaved mode)	
Waveforms/second (continuous)	up to 8000 wavefor	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
Operation	Front panel toggle b	etween normal real-ti	me mode and LeCro	y WaveStream Fast Vie	ewing mode
Automatic Setup					
Auto Setup	Automatically sets t	imebase, trigger, and	sensitivity to display	a wide range of repeti	tive signals.
Vertical Find Scale	Automatically sets the vertical sensitivity and offset for the selected channels to display a waveform with maximum dynamic range.				
Probes	44Xi	64Xi	62Xi	104Xi	204Xi
Probes	One PP008 per char Optional passive and	nnel standard; d active probes availal		One PP007 per channe Optional passive and ac	
Probe System; ProBus	Automatically detec	ts and supports a vari	ety of compatible pro	obes.	
Scale Factors	Automatically or ma	nually selected, depe	nding on probe used		
Color Waveform Display					
Туре	Color 10.4" flat-pane	TFT-LCD with high re	esolution touch scree	n	
Resolution	SVGA; 800 x 600 pix	xels; maximum extern	al monitor output res	solution of 2048 x 1536	6 pixels
Number of Traces				el, zoom, memory, and	
Grid Styles		Quad, Octal, XY, Singl			
Waveform Styles	Sample dots joined	or dots only in real-tin	ne mode		

	Display up to	4 Zoom/Math traces	with 16 bits/data poir	nt)	
Internal Waveform Memory					
•	M1, M2, M3,	M4 Internal Waveford	n Memory (store full	-length waveform with	16 bits/data point) o
		number of files limited			
Setup Storage					
Front Panel and Instrument Status	Store to the i	nternal hard drive, ove	er the network, or to	a USB-connected perip	heral device.
nterface					
Remote Control	Via Windows	Automation, or via Le	Croy Remote Comm	and Set	
GPIB Port (Accessory)	Supports IEEI	E – 488.2	•		
Ethernet Port	10/100/1000B	ase-T Ethernet interfa	ce (RJ-45 connector)		
JSB Ports	5 USB 2.0 po	rts (one on front of in	strument) supports V	Vindows-compatible de	vices.
External Monitor Port				ct a second monitor to	use
C : LD :		ktop display mode w			
Serial Port		port (not for remote of		40.00	22.17
Auxiliary Input	44Xi	64Xi	62Xi	104Xi	204Xi
Signal Types		n External Trigger or E	xternal Clock input or	n front panel	
Coupling		MΩ: AC, DC, GND			
Maximum Input Voltage	50 Ω: 5 V <sub>rms</sub> , (DC + Peak A	1 MΩ: 400 V max. C ≤ 5 kHz)		$ \left(\begin{array}{c} 50 \ \Omega: \ 5 \ V_{rms}, \ 1 \ V \\ (DC + Peak \ AC \leq C) \end{array}\right) $	
Auxiliary Output					
Signal Type	Trigger Enable	ed, Trigger Output. Pa	ss/Fail, or Off		
Output Level	TTL, ≈3.3 V	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,			
Connector Type	BNC, located	on rear panel			
General					
Auto Calibration	Ensures spec	ified DC and timing a	ccuracy is maintained	for 1 year minimum.	
Calibrator	Output availal and compens		nector provides a var	iety of signals for prob	e calibration
Power Requirements	90–264 V <sub>rms</sub> at 50/60 Hz; 115 V <sub>rms</sub> (±10%) at 400 Hz, Automatic AC Voltage Selection Installation Category: 300V CAT II; Max. Power Consumption: 340 VA/340 W; 290 VA/290 W for WaveRunner 62Xi				
Environmental					
Temperature: Operating	+5 °C to +40	°C			
Temperature: Non-Operating	-20 °C to +60				
Humidity: Operating		ative humidity 80% fove humidity at 40 °C	or temperatures up to	31 °C decreasing line	arly
Humidity: Non-Operating	5% to 95% F	RH (non-condensing) a	s tested per MIL-PRF	-28800F	
Altitude: Operating	Up to 2,000 r	n			
Altitude: Non-Operating	12,190 m				
Physical					
Dimensions (HWD)	260 mm x 34	0 mm x 152 mm Exc	luding accessories ar	nd projections (10.25" x	(13.4" x 6")
Net Weight	6.95 kg. (15.5	ilbs.)			
Certifications					
		t, UL and cUL listed; ( .2 No. 61010-1-04.	Conforms to EN 6132	6, EN 61010-1, UL 610	10-1 2nd Edition,
Warranty and Service					
		ty; calibration recomr		ional service programs	include extended

## **Ordering Information**

Product Description	Product Code
WaveRunner Xi Series Oscilloscopes	
2 GHz, 4 Ch, 5 GS/s, 10 Mpts/Ch	WaveRunner 204Xi
(10 GS/s, 20 Mpts/Ch in interleaved mode)	
with 10.4" Color Touch Screen Display	
1 GHz, 4 Ch, 5 GS/s, 10 Mpts/Ch	WaveRunner 104Xi
(10 GS/s, 20 Mpts/Ch in interleaved mode)	
with 10.4" Color Touch Screen Display	\\\ D
600 MHz, 4 Ch, 5 GS/s, 10 Mpts/Ch	WaveRunner 64Xi
(20 Mpts/Ch in interleaved mode)	
with 10.4" Color Touch Screen Display	WaveRunner 62Xi
600 MHz, 2 Ch, 5 GS/s, 10 Mpts/Ch (20 Mpts/Ch in interleaved mode)	vvavenumer 62Ai
with 10.4" Color Touch Screen Display	
400 MHz, 4 Ch, 5 GS/s, 10 Mpts/Ch	WaveRunner 44Xi
(20 Mpts/Ch in interleaved mode)	vvaveriumer 44/1
with 10.4" Color Touch Screen Display	
Included with Standard Configuration	
÷10 HiZ 500 MHz Passive Probe (Total of 1 Per Channel)	
Getting Started Manual and Quick Reference Guide	
CD-ROMs containing Utility Software	
Optical 3-button Wheel Mouse – USB	
Standard Ports; 10/100Base-T Ethernet, USB 2.0 (5),	
SVGA Video out, Audio in/out, RS-232	
Protective Front Cover	
Accessory Pouch	
Standard Commercial Calibration and Performance Certific	ate
3-Year Warranty	
Memory Option	
12.5 Mpts/Ch (25 Mpts/Ch Interleaved)	WRXi-VL2
(for use with 2 Ch WaveRunner Xi)	
12.5 Mpts/Ch (25 Mpts/Ch Interleaved)	WRXi-VL
(for use with 4 Ch WaveRunner Xi)	
<b>General Purpose Software Options</b>	
Statistics Software Package	WRXi-STAT
Master Analysis Software Package	WRXi-XMAP
Advanced Math Software Package	WRXi-XMATH
Intermediate Math Software Package	WRXi-XWAV
Value Analysis Software Package (Includes XWAV and JTA	2) WRXi-XVAP
Advanced Customization Software Package	WRXi-XDEV
Processing Web Editor Software Package	WRXi-XWEB

Product Description	
Serial Data Options	

I <sup>2</sup> C Trigger and Decode Option	WRXi-I2Cbus TD
SPI Trigger and Decode Option	WRXi-SPIbus TD
CANbus TD Trigger and Decode Option	CANbus TD
CANbus TDM Trigger, Decode, and Measure/Graph Option	CANbus TDM

**Product Code** 

A variety of Vehicle Bus Analyzers based on the WaveRunner Xi platform are available. These units are equipped with a Symbolic CAN trigger and decode

#### **Mixed Signal Oscilloscope Options**

32 Digital Channel Oscilloscope Mixed Signal Option	MS-32
(for use with 4 Ch WRXi only)	

#### **Probes and Amplifiers\***

Oty. 4 1.5 GHz, 1 MΩ    0.9 pF	ZS1500-QUADPAK
High Impedance Active Probe	
Oty. 4 1 GHz, 1 MΩ    0.9 pF	ZS1000-QUADPAK
High Impedance Active Probe	
2.5 GHz, 0.7 pF Active Probe	HFP2500
1 GHz Active Differential Probe (÷1, ÷10, ÷20)	AP034
500 MHz Active Differential Probe (x10, ÷1, ÷10, ÷100)	AP033
30 A; 100 MHz Current Probe	CP031
- AC/DC; 30 A <sub>rms</sub> ; 50 A <sub>peak</sub> Pulse	
30 A; 50 MHz Current Probe – AC/DC; 30 A <sub>rms</sub> ; 50 A <sub>peak</sub> Pu	ulse CP030
30 A; 50 MHz Current Probe	AP015
<ul> <li>AC/DC; 30 A<sub>rms</sub> Peak; 50 A Peak Pulse</li> </ul>	
150 A; 10 MHz Current Probe – AC/DC; 150 A <sub>rms</sub> ; 500 A <sub>peal</sub>	k Pulse CP150
500 A; 2 MHz Current Probe – AC/DC; 500 A <sub>rms</sub> ; 700 A <sub>peak</sub>	Pulse CP500
1,400 V, 100 MHz High-Voltage Differential Probe	ADP305
1,400 V, 20 MHz High-Voltage Differential Probe	ADP300
1 Ch, 100 MHz Differential Amplifier	DA1855A

<sup>\*</sup>A wide variety of other passive, active, and differential probes are also available. Consult LeCroy for more information.

#### **Hardware Accessories**

External GPIB Interface	WS-GPIB
Soft Carrying Case	WRXi-SOFTCASE
Hard Transit Case	WRXi-HARDCASE
Mounting Stand – Desktop Clamp Style	WRXi-MS-CLAMP
Rackmount Kit	WRXi-RACK
Mini Keyboard	WRXi-KYBD

A variety of local language front panel overlays are also available.

#### **Customer Service**

LeCroy oscilloscopes and probes are designed, built, and tested to ensure high reliability. In the unlikely event you experience difficulties, our digital oscilloscopes are fully warranted for three years, and our probes are warranted for one year.

This warranty includes:

- No charge for return shipping
- Long-term 7-year support
- Upgrade to latest software at no charge

WRXi-JTA2

WRXi-DFP2

ET-PMT

Digital Filter Software Fackage	VVII/(IDITZ
Disk Drive Measurement Software Package	WRXi-DDM2
PowerMeasure Analysis Software Package	WRXi-PMA2
Serial Data Mask Software Package	WRXi-SDM
EMC Pulse Parameter Software Package	WRXi-EMC
Ethernet Test Software Package	WRXi-ENET

**EMC Pulse** Ethernet Test Software Package USB 2.0 Test Compliance Software Package (204Xi only) WRXi-USB2

**Application Specific Software Options** 

Jitter and Timing Analysis Software Package

Digital Filter Software Package

Electrical Telecom Mask Test Package



Local sales offices are located throughout the world. To find the most convenient one visit www.lecroy.com